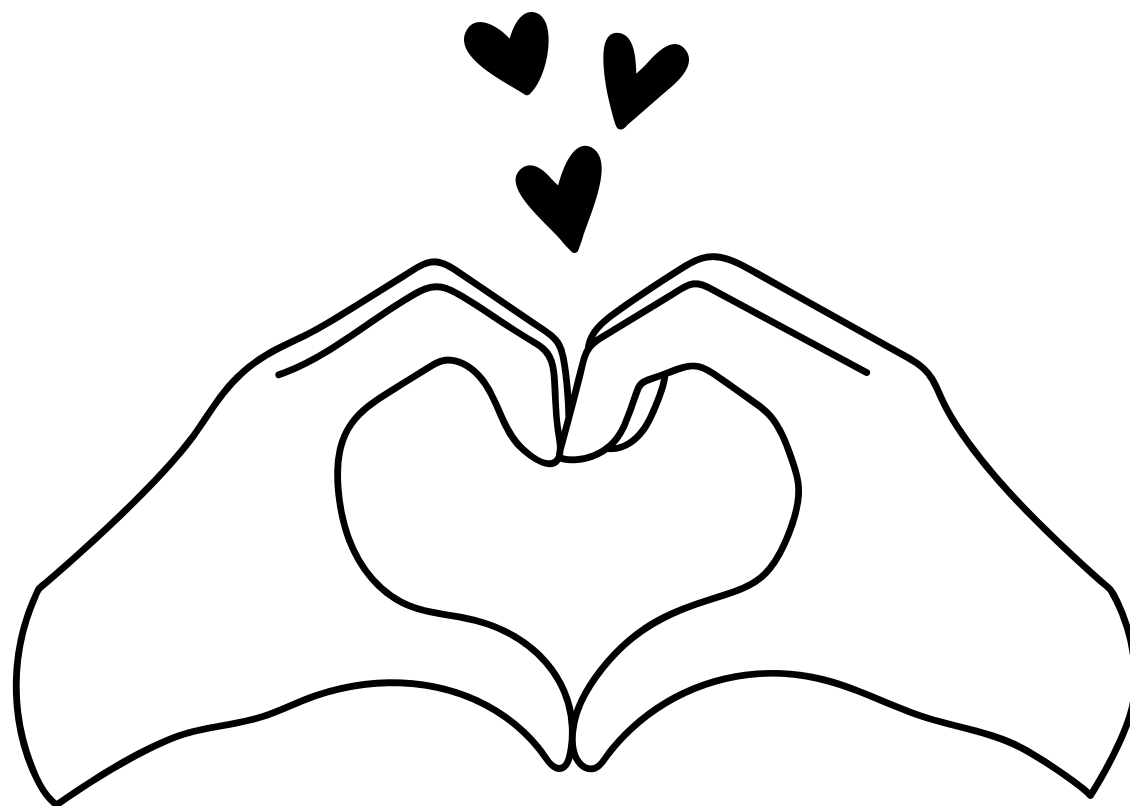




OMG LOVE!

