

Cultivating an Engineering Dialect

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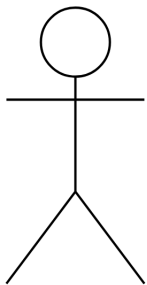
6th May 2021



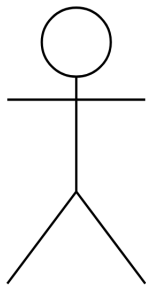




I learnt about
the Free Monad
on the weekend!



Let's ship it!



Project 1

- transformers
- functions, types,
instances
- cabal

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Project 2

- Finally tagless
- Use type classes for everything
- stack

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Project 3

- MTL + classy optics
- Use lens for everything
- nix

```
{-# language RankNTypes #-}  
{-# language ExistentialQuantification #-}  
{-# language ExplicitForAll #-}  
{-# language TypeSynonymInstances #-}  
{-# language FlexibleInstances #-}  
{-# language FlexibleContexts #-}  
{-# language UndecidableInstances #-}  
{-# language TypeInType #-}  
{-# language DataKinds #-}  
{-# language ConstraintKinds #-}  
{-# language GADTs #-}  
{-# language PatternSignatures #-}  
{-# language RecordWildcards #-}  
{-# language DuplicateRecordFields #-}
```

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Project 4

- extensible effects
- profunctor optics
- type families, GADTs
- nix (haskell.nix)

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Project 3

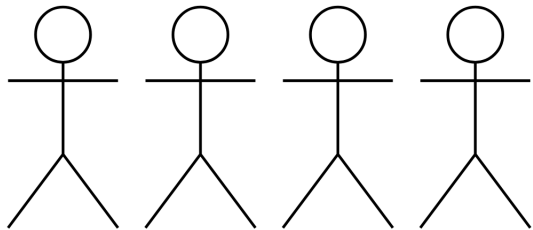
- MTL + classy optics
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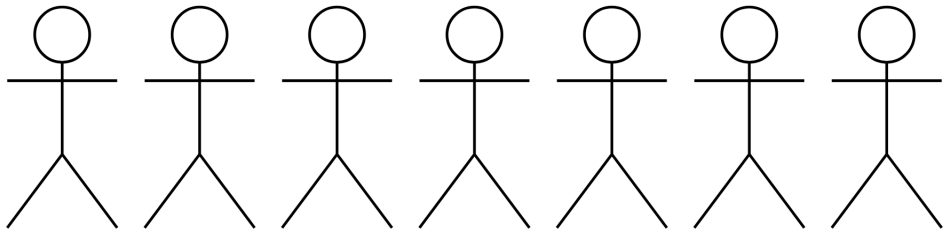
Project 4

- extensible effects
- profunctor optics
- type families, GADTs
- nix (haskell.nix)

Project 5

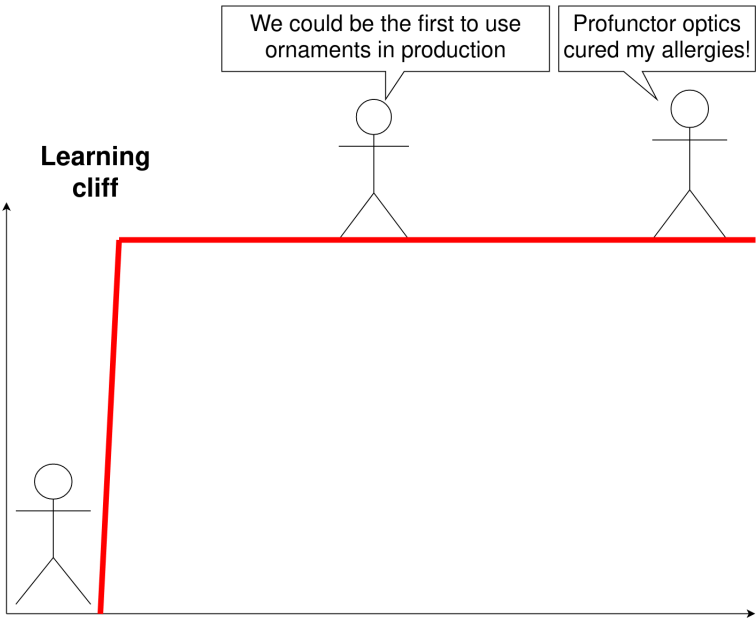
- write entire project at the type level
- Switch to Agda
- Transcend reality





Your code base has a learning curve





GAME OVER



How can we do better?



Simple Haskell

Pure functions and strong types
are the key to reliably delivering quality software.

 SNOYBERG



Boring Haskell Manifesto

PUBLISHED NOVEMBER 21, 2019

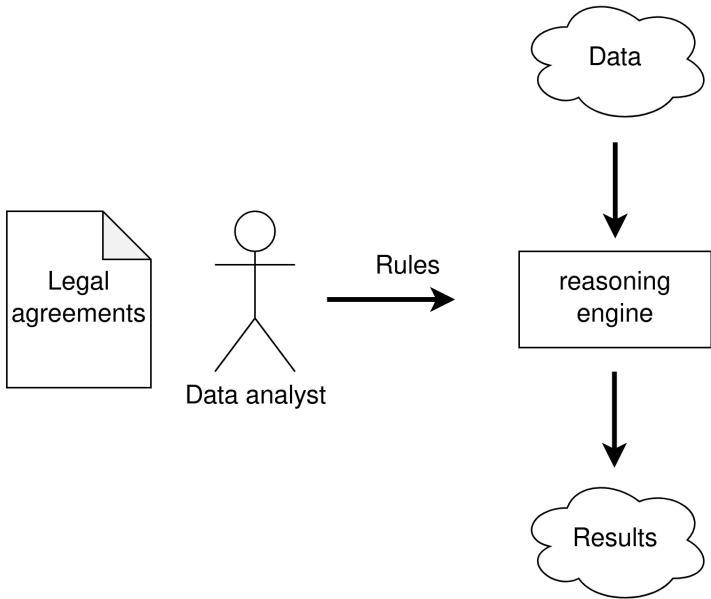
Power-to-weight

Make intentional decisions
informed by your problem domain
as a team

Build a learning curve



PaidRight



Example: GADTs

Example: GADTs

```
data Expr a where
```

```
  EInt :: Int -> Expr Int
```

```
  EBool :: Bool -> Expr Bool
```

```
  EAdd :: Expr Int -> Expr Int -> Expr Int
```

```
  EEq :: Expr Int -> Expr Int -> Expr Bool
```

```
eval :: Expr a -> a
```

Appendix B: Haskell Tools and Techniques

Generalised Algebraic Data Types (GADTs)

Recommended resource: [The GHC manual's GADT section](#)

For help, ask Isaac Elliott or Dave Laing.

Example: Plated

```
import Control.Lens.Plated
```

```
data Rule =  
    ... -- 45 constructors
```

```
instance Plated Rule where  
    plate = uniplate
```

Example: Database access

```
import qualified Traction
```

```
getEmployeesByDepartment pool department =  
  Traction.runDb pool (  
    Traction.query [sql|  
      SELECT e.id, e.name, e.salary  
      FROM employees e  
      INNER JOIN department d  
        ON e.department_id = d.id  
      WHERE d.id = ?  
    |] (Traction.Only department)  
  )
```


Example: dependent-map



Package :: [Package]

Search

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dependent-map: Dependent finite maps (partial dependent products)

[[data](#), [dependent-types](#), [library](#)] [[Propose Tags](#)]

Provides a type called DMap which generalizes

Data.Map.Map, allowing keys to specify the type of value that can be associated with them.

[\[Skip to README\]](#)

Modules

[[Index](#)] [[Quick Jump](#)]

Data

Dependent

[Data.Dependent.Map](#)

[Data.Dependent.Map.Internal](#)

[Data.Dependent.Map.Lens](#)

Downloads

- [dependent-map-0.4.0.0.tar.gz](#) [[browse](#)] (Cabal source package)
- [Package description](#) (as included in the package)

Maintainer's Corner

For package maintainers and hackage trustees

- [edit package information](#)

Versions [[faq](#)]

[0.1](#), [0.1.1](#), [0.1.1.1](#), [0.1.1.2](#), [0.1.1.3](#), [0.2.0.1](#), [0.2.1.0](#), [0.2.2.0](#), [0.2.3.0](#), [0.2.4.0](#), [0.3](#), [0.3.1.0](#), [0.4.0.0](#)

Change log

[ChangeLog.md](#)

Dependencies

[base](#) ([>=4.9](#) && [<5](#)),
[constraints-extras](#) ([>=0.2.3.0](#) && [<0.4](#)),
[containers](#) ([>=0.5.7.1](#) && [<0.7](#)),
[dependent-sum](#) ([>=0.6.1](#) && [<0.8](#)) [[details](#)]

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Category

[Data](#), [Dependent Types](#)

Home page

<https://github.com/obsidiansystems/dependent-map>

Make intentional decisions
Build a learning curve

Thanks for listening!