

Cultivating an Engineering Dialect

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6th May 2021

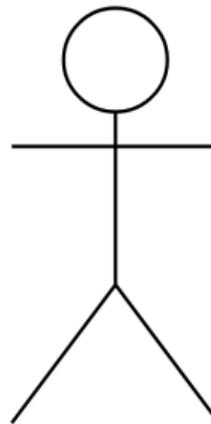
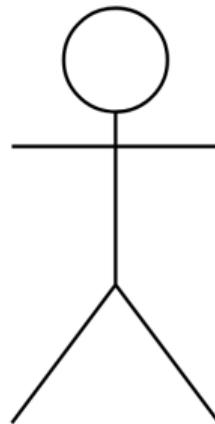






I learnt about
the Free Monad
on the weekend!

Let's ship it!



Project 1

- transformers
- functions, types,
instances
- cabal

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Project 2

- Finally tagless
- Use type classes
for everything
- stack

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Project 3

- MTL + classy optics
- Use lens for everything
- nix

```
{-# language RankNTypes #-}  
{-# language ExistentialQuantification #-}  
{-# language ExplicitForAll #-}  
{-# language TypeSynonymInstances #-}  
{-# language FlexibleInstances #-}  
{-# language FlexibleContexts #-}  
{-# language UndecideableInstances #-}  
{-# language TypeInType #-}  
{-# language DataKinds #-}  
{-# language ConstraintKinds #-}  
{-# language GADTs #-}  
{-# language PatternSignatures #-}  
{-# language RecordWildcards #-}  
{-# language DuplicateRecordFields #-}
```

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Project 4

- extensible effects
- profunctor optics
- type families, GADTs
- nix (haskell.nix)

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Project 3

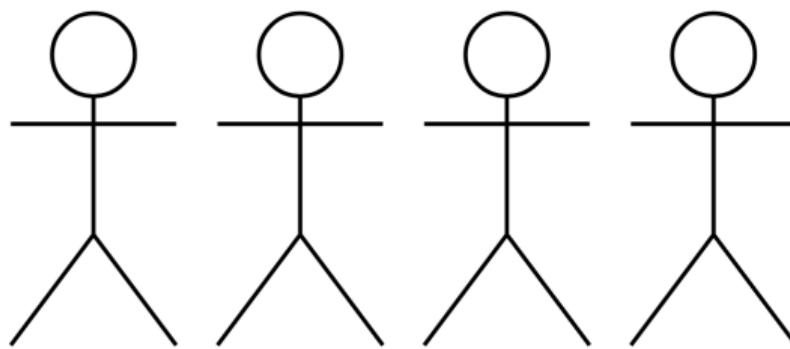
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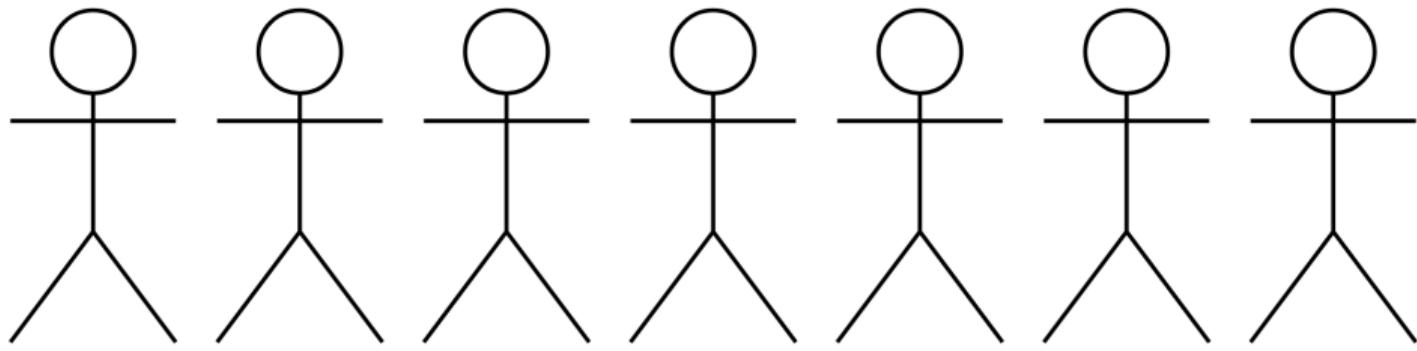
Project 4

- extensible effects
- profunctor optics
- type families, GADTs
- nix (haskell.nix)

Project 5

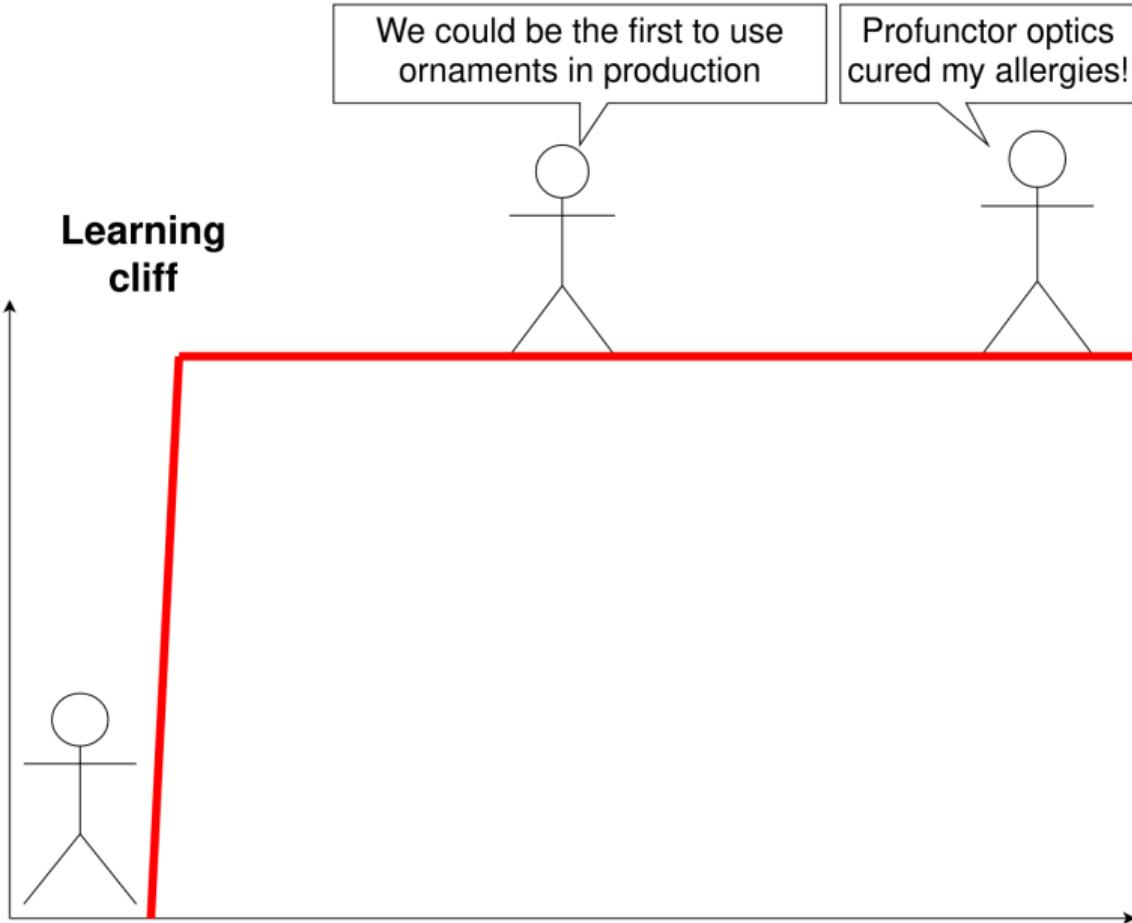
- write entire project at the type level
- Switch to Agda
- Transcend reality





Your code base has a learning curve







GAME OVER

How can we do better?



Simple Haskell

Pure functions and strong types
are the key to reliably delivering quality software.

SNOYBERG

Boring Haskell Manifesto

PUBLISHED NOVEMBER 21, 2019

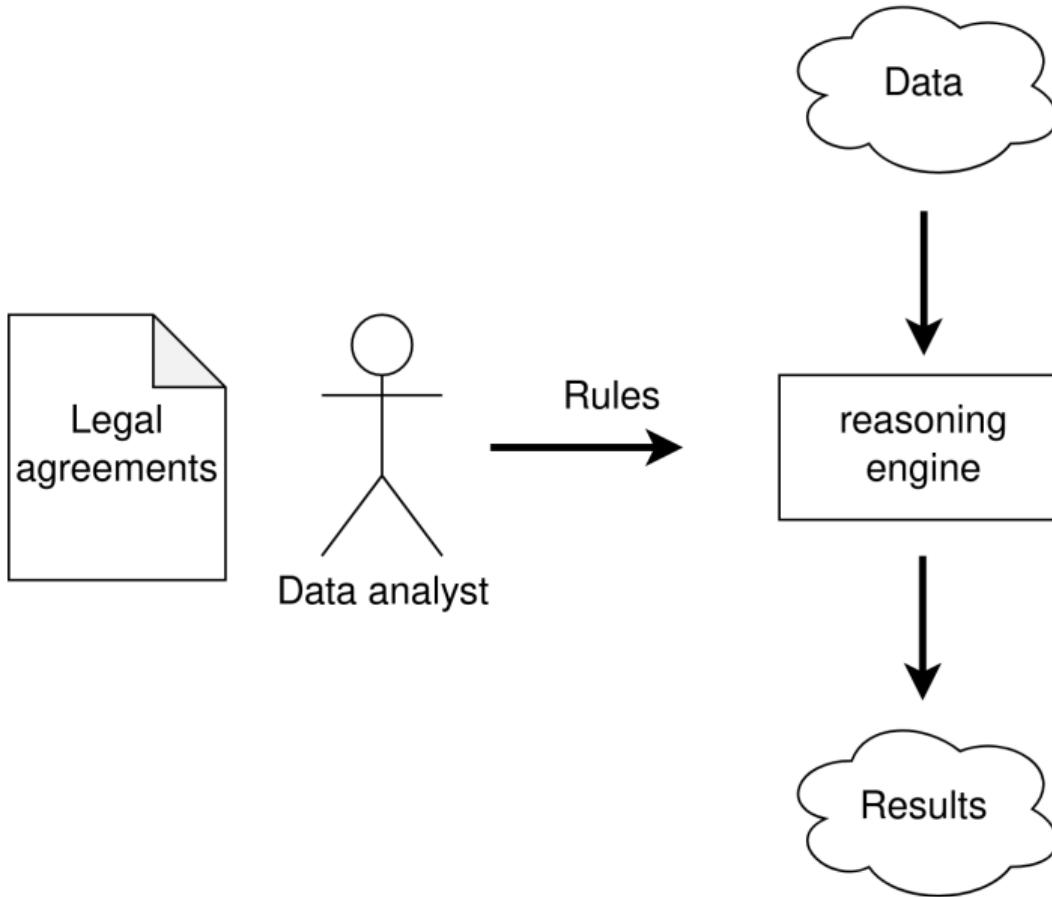
Power-to-weight

Make intentional decisions
informed by your problem domain
as a team

Build a learning curve



PaidRight



Example: GADTs

Example: GADTs

```
data Expr a where
  EInt :: Int -> Expr Int
  EBool :: Bool -> Expr Bool
  EAdd :: Expr Int -> Expr Int -> Expr Int
  EEq :: Expr Int -> Expr Int -> Expr Bool

eval :: Expr a -> a
```

Appendix B: Haskell Tools and Techniques

Generalised Algebraic Data Types (GADTs)

Recommended resource: [The GHC manual's GADT section](#)

For help, ask Isaac Elliott or Dave Laing.

Example: Plated

```
import Control.Lens.Plated

data Rule =
  ... -- 45 constructors

instance Plated Rule where
  plate = uniplate
```

Example: Database access

```
import qualified Traction

getEmployeesByDepartment pool department =
    Traction.runDb pool (
        Traction.query [sql]
            SELECT e.id, e.name, e.salary
            FROM employees e
            INNER JOIN department d
                ON e.department_id = d.id
            WHERE d.id = ?
        |] (Traction.Only department)
    )
```

Example: dependent-map

The screenshot shows the Hackage package page for 'dependent-map'. The top navigation bar includes links for 'Search', 'Browse', 'What's new', 'Upload', and 'User accounts'. The main title is 'dependent-map: Dependent finite maps (partial dependent products)'. Below the title, there are sections for 'Modules', 'Downloads', 'Maintainer's Corner', 'Dependencies', 'License', 'Author', 'Maintainer', 'Category', and 'Home page'. The 'Modules' section lists 'Data', 'Dependent', and three sub-modules: 'Data.Dependent.Map', 'Data.Dependent.Map.Internal', and 'Data.Dependent.Map.Lens'. The 'Downloads' section provides a link to the Cabal source package. The 'Maintainer's Corner' section allows package maintainers to edit information. The 'Dependencies' section lists various library versions required by the package. The 'License' section indicates the license is 'LicenseRef-OtherLicense'. The 'Author' section credits James Cook. The 'Maintainer' section lists 'Obsidian Systems, LLC' and an email address. The 'Category' section includes 'Data, Dependent Types'. The 'Home page' section provides a GitHub URL.

dependent-map: Dependent finite maps (partial dependent products)

[data, dependent-types, library] [Propose Tags]

Provides a type called DMap which generalizes

Data.Map.Map, allowing keys to specify the type of value that can be associated with them.

[\[Skip to Readme\]](#)

Modules

[Index] [Quick Jump]

Data

Dependent

[Data.Dependent.Map](#)
[Data.Dependent.Map.Internal](#)
[Data.Dependent.Map.Lens](#)

Downloads

- [dependent-map-0.4.0.0.tar.gz](#) [browse] (Cabal source package)
- [Package description](#) (as included in the package)

Maintainer's Corner

For package maintainers and hackage trustees

- [edit package information](#)

Versions

[\[faq\]](#)
0.1, 0.1.1, 0.1.1.1, 0.1.1.2, 0.1.1.3, 0.2.0.1,
0.2.1.0, 0.2.2.0, 0.2.3.0, 0.2.4.0, 0.3,
0.3.1.0, 0.4.0.0

Change log

[ChangeLog.md](#)

Dependencies

base (>=4.9 && <5),
constraints-extras (>=0.2.3.0 && <0.4),
containers (>=0.5.7.1 && <0.7),
dependent-sum (>=0.6.1 && <0.8) [details]

License

[LicenseRef-OtherLicense](#)

Author

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Maintainer

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<maintainer@obsidiansystems>

Category

Data, Dependent Types

Home page

<https://github.com/obsidiansystems/dependent-map>

Make intentional decisions
Build a learning curve

Thanks for listening!