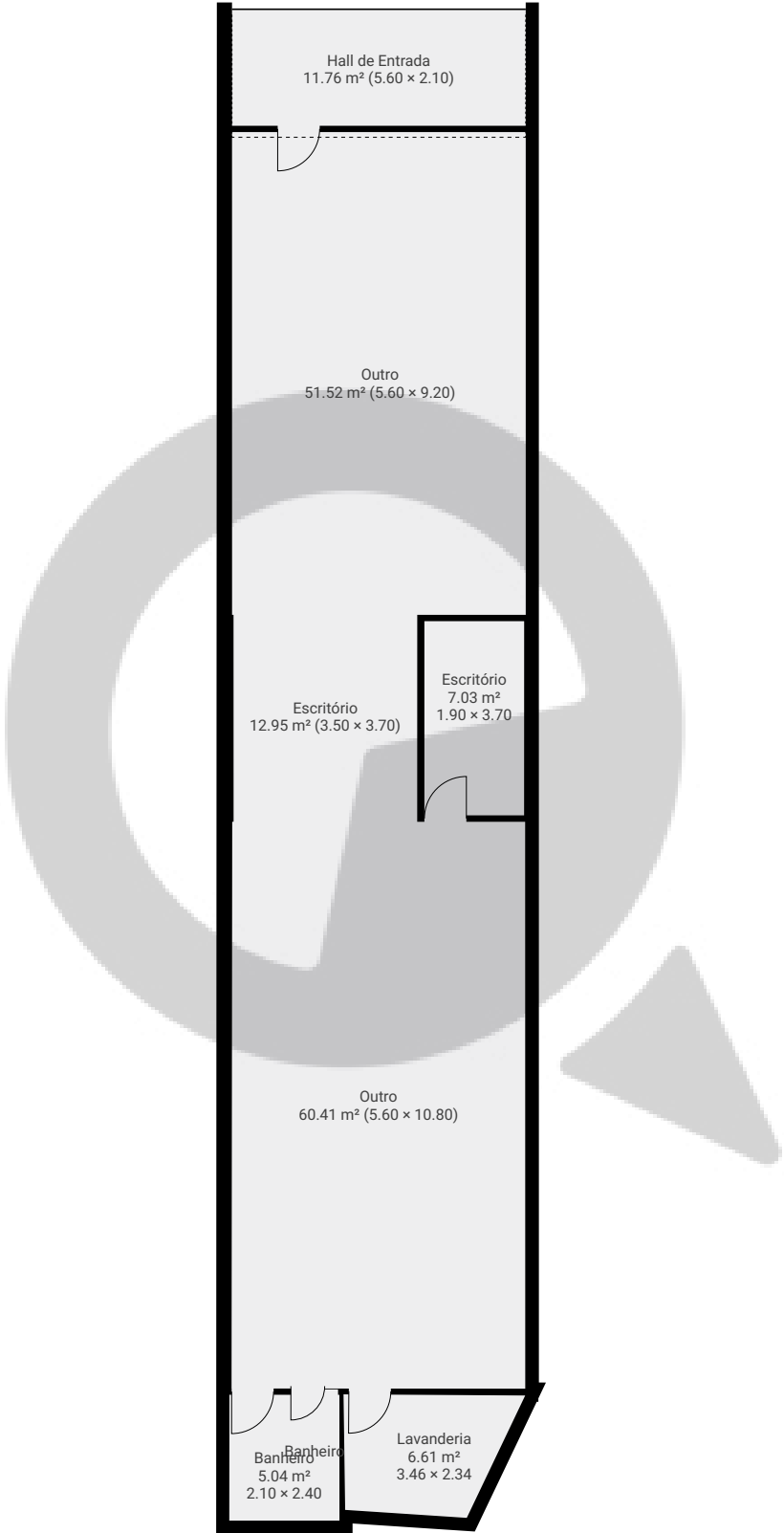




▼ Sub-solo

CÔMODOS: 9

