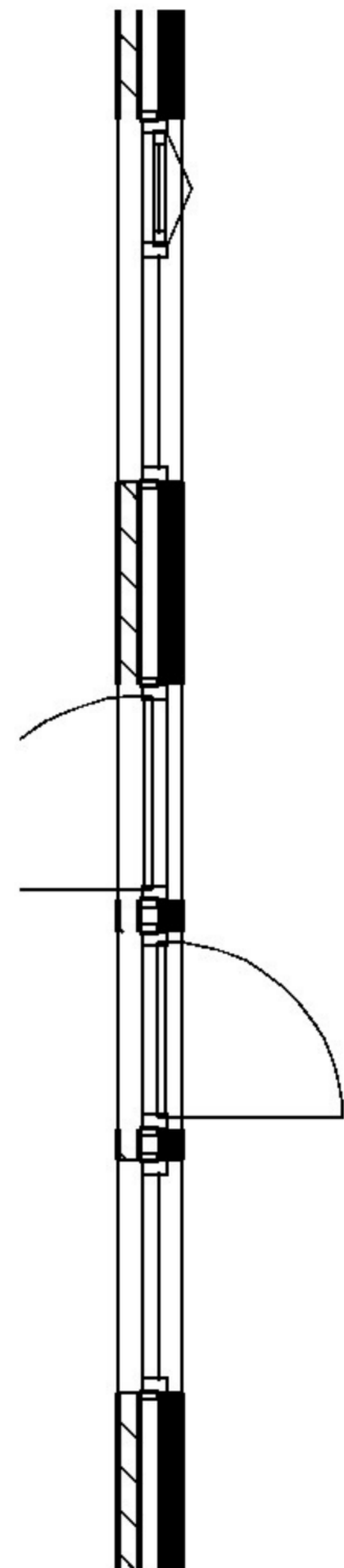




Galerij

