# ELECTRIFYING

Four of every five cars sold worldwide will be battery-electric vehicles by 2050, according to analysts Morgan Stanley, with the production of traditional combustion engines soon set to peak. So how is the industry changing, and what are governments and carmakers doing to prepare? This infographic explores eight key ways the auto manufacturing industry is being transformed by electric vehicles

Beijing

15-25%

of commercial buildings and all new residential buildings to be fitted with wire conduits

San Francisco

of parking spaces in new builds must have level-2 chargers

Shanghai

public charging points planned by 2020, taking the total of public and private points to 210,000 Oslo

of charging point installation cost covered by grants

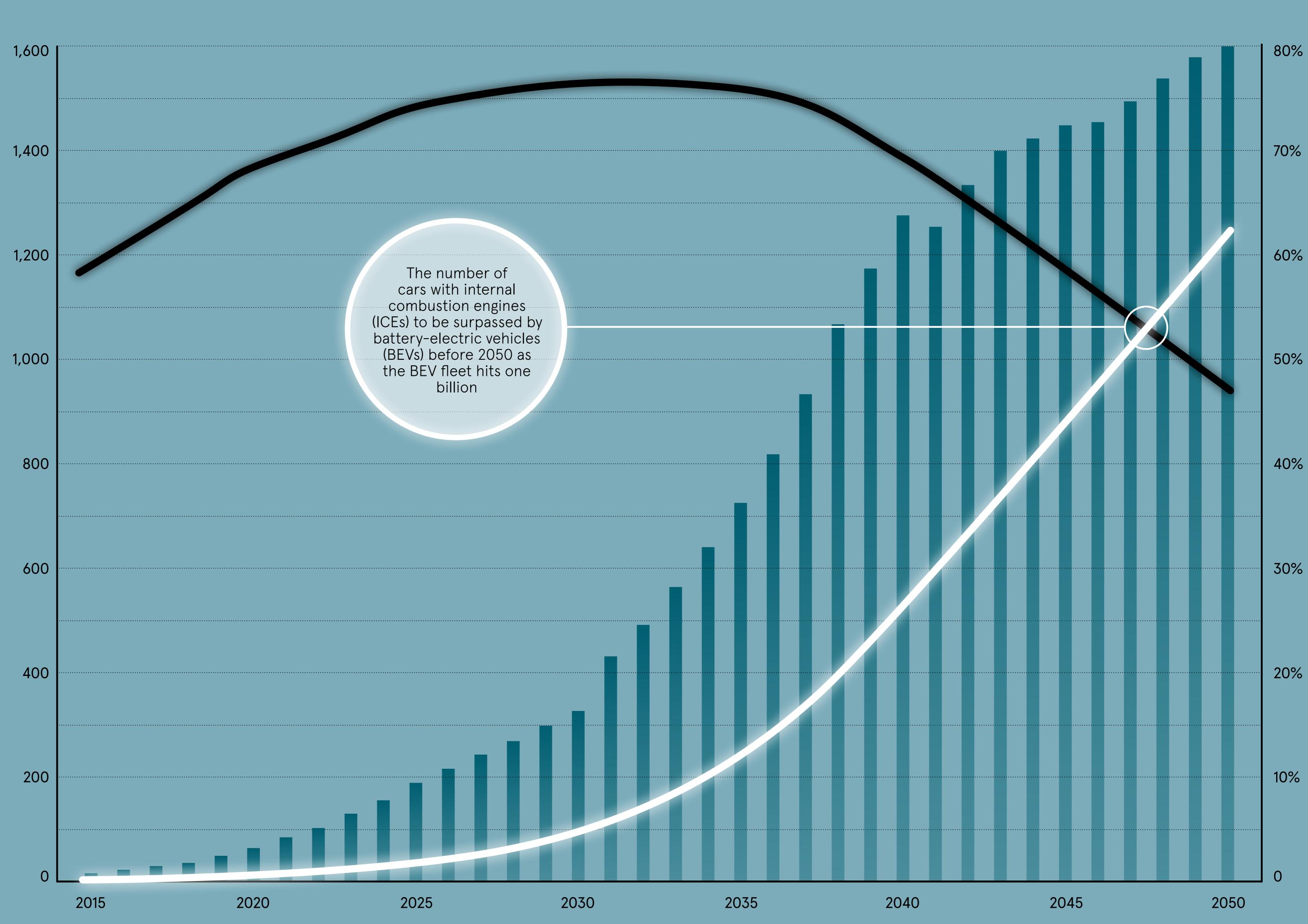
Morgan Stanley 2017

## Race for battery-electric vehicle sales

Global passenger car fleet (millions)





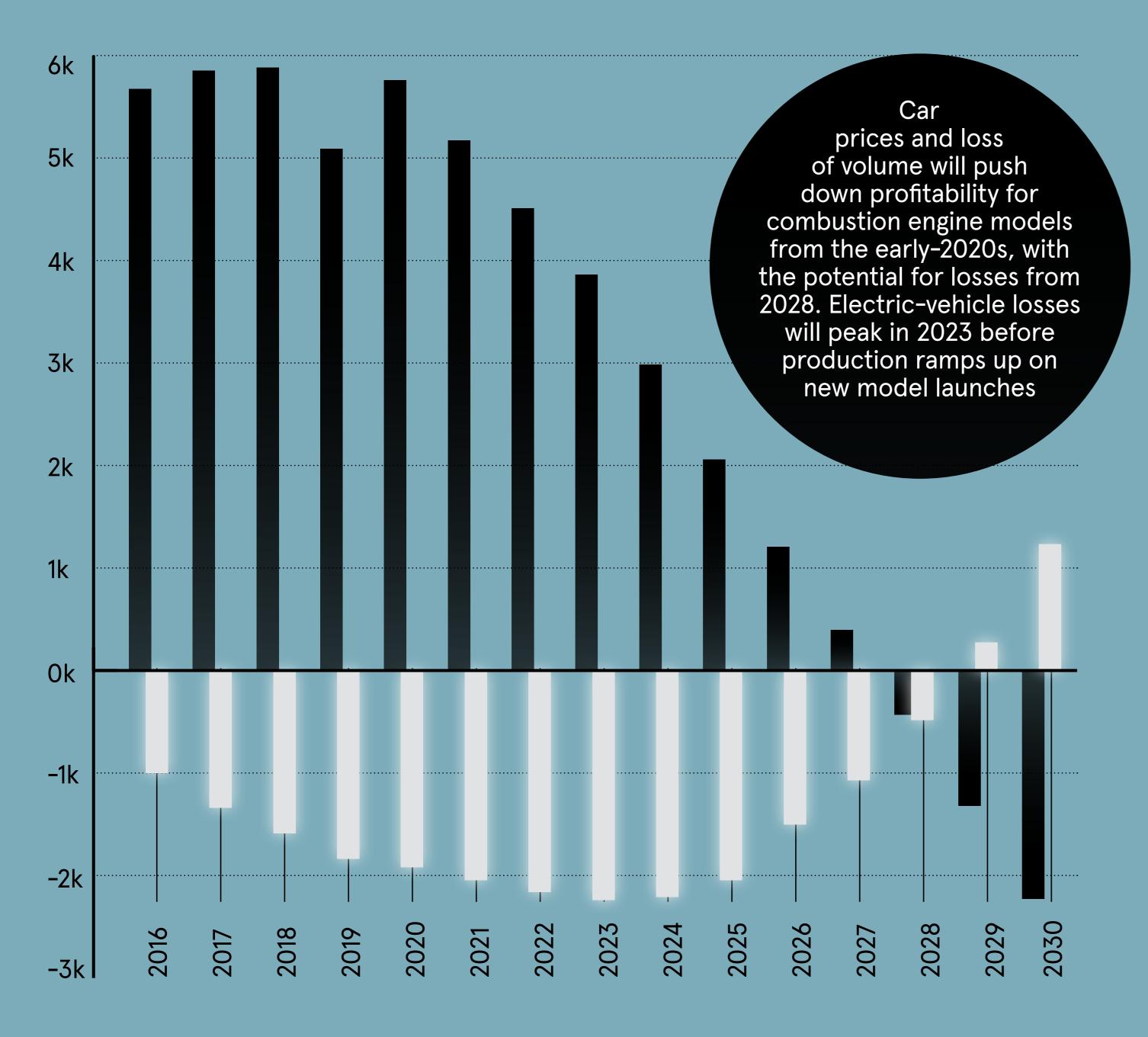


#### World China accounts for 40% of global electric fleet China Number of both battery-electric and plug-in hybrid cars (thousands) 61 3,109 179 381 703 1,239 1,982 1,229 649 313 105 2011 2012 2013 2016 2017 2014 2015

### Transition to electric will be a gamechanger for traditional carmakers

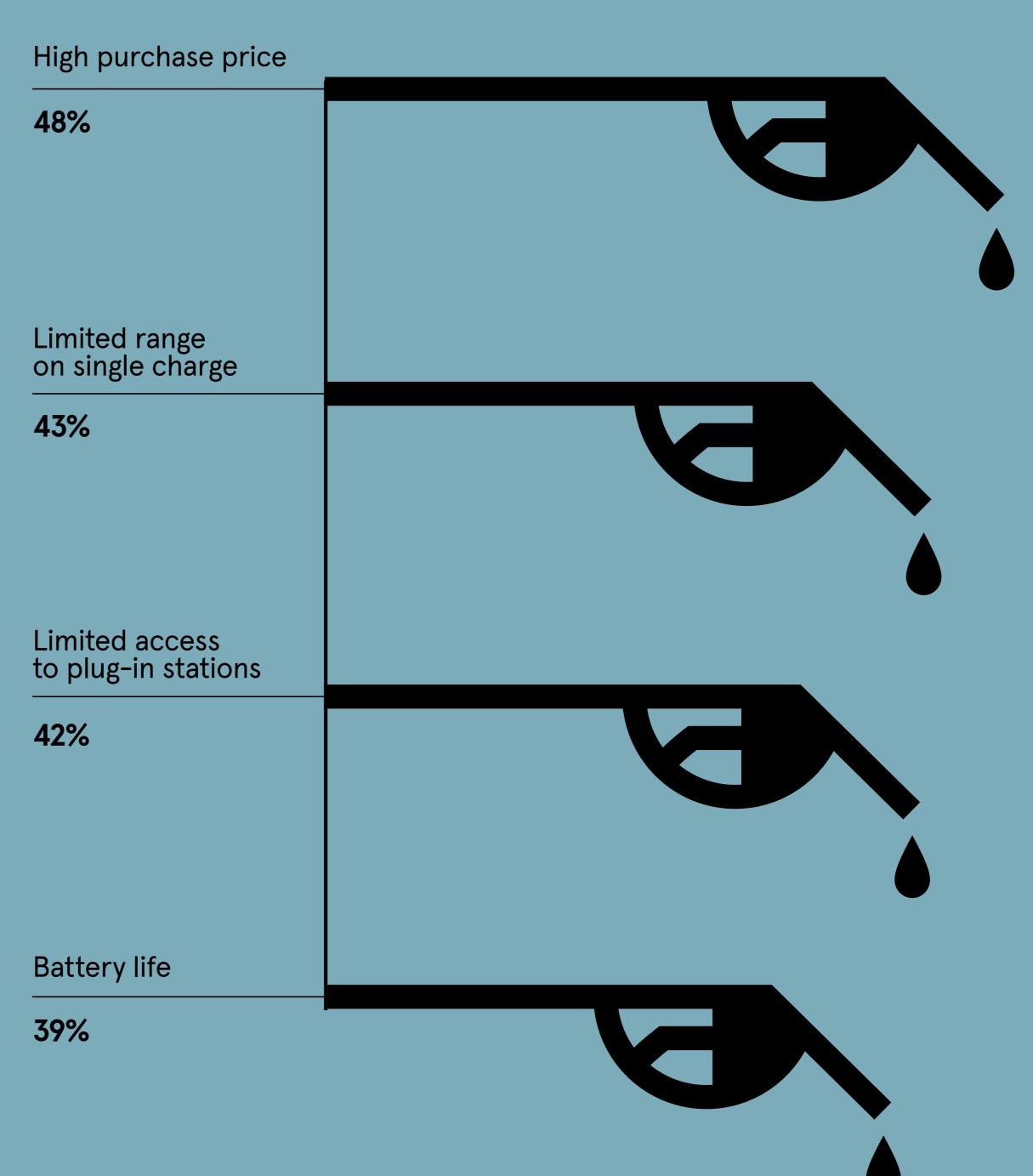
Morgan Stanley estimates of profit and loss of electric and traditional vehicles (€ millions)





#### Factors holding back electric vehicle adoption

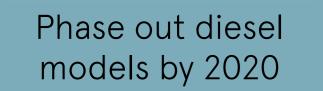
Top consumer concerns about battery-electric vehicles



# Carmakers are curbing or halting production of diesel engines

Announced measures taken by major manufacturers







Discontinue production and sale of flagship diesel-powered vehicles in Europe



No diesel units for major models; focus shifting to optimised petrol engines, batteryelectric vehicles and hybrids



Withdraw diesel car production and sales by

2020



Stop selling diesel cars in Europe by the end of 2018



Stop developing diesel engines