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FUTURE OF WORK & COLLABORATION

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REMOTE WORKING

Mixed messages cause conflict and confusion

The government's ever-changing guidance around working from the office has caused much concern for businesses. But what does this mean for the long-term viability of remote working?

Jonathan Weinberg

he coronavirus pandemi has turned work on its head with millions swapping everyday office life for working from home, but how long can this new working pattern last?

During the summer, the UK govern ment made a strong attempt to persuade employees in England to return to work if the right COVID-secure pro tocols were in place. Just weeks later it abandoned a follow-up ad campaign as cases of oronavirus began to rise.

Then just last week, in an address to Parliament, Boris Johnson was forced to return to the advice given early in the pandemic, telling "office workers who can work from home to do so". However, he also added: "In key public services – and in all professions where homeworking is not possible, such as construction or retail – people should continue to attend their workplaces."

Such conflicting messaging has led to confusion among employers and employees, not least those fearing for their jobs and livelihoods as the prospect of redundancies grows. This is now compounded by Chancellor Rishi Sunak's unveiling of the new Job Support Scheme to replace the current furlough scheme on November 1, something described by him as "to support only viable jobs".

Now in the face of the current second surge of COVID-19 cases, many employees remain fearful about social distancing when commuting or working close to colleagues.

In all four nations of the UK the advice is now to work from home if family and friends, reduced pollution possible, something that had always been the case in Wales. In fact, the Welsh government had previously tweeted its longer-term hopes for such an ideal saying: "We think this is an opportunity for a permanent change. Our aim is for 30 per cent of workers to work from or near home. This will reduce traffic, support local businesses and provide flexibility."

A number of major companies wer still embracing home working anyway, including Google and NatWest, while across professional services, such as the legal, accountancy and financial services sectors, others had continued to encourage it given many people saw personal benefits to their lifestyles.

So where does this new approact leave bosses and workers in the short. medium and long term? How viable is it to keep the return to work on hold and instead focus on remote working? Chris Herd, chief executive of Firstbase, a platform for companies to supply and manage physical



equipment for remote teams, says a third of companies he speaks to are getting rid of the office entirely, with others expecting employees will work from home two to four days a week.

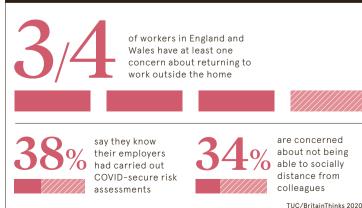
A Twitter thread he wrote about the 2020s being the "remote work decade" went viral with thousands of likes. and Herd insists government advice is into more contracts in the future. focused on the wrong future. He says: "Workers everywhere have thrived during the most difficult conditions imaginable. The government should be logical, where staff can choose to be looking at remote work as an opportunity for mass benefit: better worklife balance, closer relationships with through the reduction of commuting, and increased inclusivity, diversity and accessibility of opportunity.

"The economy will likely redistribute o wherever remote workers happen to operate from, leading to a renaissance of smaller cities and towns. Remote work isn't just about the future of work, they can be connected, productive it's about the future of living.'

This view is backed by Opinium Research on behalf of Ricoh Europe, which found 53 per cent of the public believed the traditional office space would no longer exist in ten vears; in September 2019 it was 24 per cent. Seven in ten also thought remote and flexible working terms will be written

But Nicola Downing, chief operating officer of Ricoh Europe, believes a blended approach would eventually split their working time between the office and elsewhere. She explains: "I've fully appreciated the extra time with family and lack of commute, but we must remember not everyone has had the same experience. For most people, the office is undoubtedly the place where they're at their most social, spontaneous and effective.

"Leaders must equip them with the right technologies and processes so and dynamic from anywhere.'



However, even before the govern ment's latest guidance, a poll by the TUC released in early September showed how three quarters of workers had at least one concern about returning to the workplace, with 34 per cent citing social distancing as a factor. Meanwhile, a separate study by TUC and BritainThinks found that just 38 per cent of workers said they knew their employers had carried out COVID-secure risk assessments

When speaking to Parliament on September 22, the prime minister ppeared to give one indication of untering this on a wider scale. He explained how retail staff would have o now wear masks and that COVID. ecure guidelines within retail, leiure, tourism and other sectors would come a legal obligation.

Steve Vatidis, executive chairman a martway2, a smart buildings company helping organisations to adapt vorkplaces, believes ensuring workplaces are safe, clean and adhering o guidelines can be possible with the right technology in place. He says: 'The new normal may be easy for a small office of ten. but for offices with over a thousand staff, multiple floors and various meeting rooms, it's a logistical nightmare.

"Understandably, some employees will feel wary of returning. Businesses need safety nets of advanced monitoring to ensure social distancing nygiene and contact tracing of staff. which can help workers feel comfortable to venture into the workplace."

However, with the Ricoh Europe research also showing 26 per cent of people had felt pressured to return to the office, Jason Braier, an employ ment and discrimination barris ter from 42 Bedford Row Chambers explains there are legal risks in adopting a "come back or there will be con equences" approach.

He says: "Older employees and those with disabilities may be most resistant to returning to the office out of fear of catching the virus. Dismissing them, or subjecting them to detri ment for refusing to return, places the employer at risk of various discrimi nation claims.

"Statutory protections are also in place for employees who genuinely fear being at work would place them in danger of catching coronavirus and arguably for those whose refusal to attend stems from fears they might catch the virus when commuting.

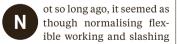
"Employers should treat concerns with sympathy and work together with staff to reach an acceptable solution rather than taking drastic action they might later come to regret."



Job-sharing trend gains momentum

While many employers remain unconvinced at the practicalities of the concept, job sharing has become a favourable solution for some workers in uncertain times

Rachel Muller-Heyndyk



welcome but unfeasible options for flexible working requests rejected in 2019, according to the TUC

But as the government plans to end the furlough scheme in October and the country faces its worst recession since records began, rethinking the still failed to become a reality for way we work is non-negotiable. It's the majority of workers. also become increasingly clear that ble for everyone, nor a necessity.

That's where job sharing comes in. (IPPR) in August suggested that job Far from a new phenomenon, John Lewis, Lloyds Banking, the BBC and lions of employees at risk of los-

organisations with leaders taking hough normalising flex- on joint roles on a part-time basis. ible working and slashing As research shows that job-sharing the nine to five were dismissed as schemes could be the key to saving millions of jobs lost in the coronavi many employers, with one in three | rus pandemic, is it time to make job sharing the norm?

While the benefits of job-shar ing schemes have been touted by economists, policy-makers and employees for years, the idea has

There's a strong argument for why Institute for Public Policy Research sharing could be a lifeline for milthe Green Party are just a few of the ing their livelihoods as a result of productive capacity

COVID-19 as the furlough scheme winds down.

"The chancellor has said he will never accept unemployment as an unavoidable outcome. But by ending the Job Retention Scheme too early, and with no plan for protecting jobs in local lockdowns or a second wave, that is precisely what is happening," says Clare McNeil, IPPR associate director for work and the welfare state.

"Up to two million jobs could be lost, not because business owners are not working hard or smart enough, but because of continuing social-distancing measures."

In response, the think tank urged the government to introduce a coronavirus work-sharing scheme. through subsidising part-time work at a rate of 10 per cent.

Coupled with an overhaul of the universal credit system, IPPR's report claims the move could save around two million jobs: "It could pay for itself, as it keeps people in work, helps support incomes, both now and in the future, and so would sustain the economy's her workload as a parent and productive capacity," says Carsten Jung, senior economist at IPPR. Beyond the immediate economic

benefits, one of the more obvious



working full time is neither prefera- this should change. A report by the [Job sharing] could pay for itself, as it keeps people in work... and so would sustain the economy's

of the 4.5 million employees being supported by the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme may still need upport beyond the scheduled end f the Scheme in October 2020

nstitute for Public Policy Research 202

draws towards job sharing is its potential to improve work-life balance.

The civil service, which launched force into job-sharing schemes. noted that those with disabiliphased retirement, and those with caring responsibilities could all benefit from job sharing.

senior policy adviser, found that made it easier to keep on top of improved her productivity overall. "As a working mum with a helped the two colleagues to make long commute, I found working as part of a job share not only meant | cess, but much of it comes down to that I wasn't coming back into work at the start of the week to an overriding thing is mutual trust. overwhelming inbox, but it also enriched the work I delivered and my job satisfaction," she says.

"It definitely improved our productivity, creativity and commit- | other's interests," says Yarker. ment to success in that role. It also enabled us to balance a stretching | ing problems, it seems like it could job with caring commitments."

The Timewise 2020 Power 50 list, that are already fruitful. And if the which features leaders in part- | cracks in your team are starting to time roles, included seven senior | show then isn't it time to fix them?

They can also be super for people who want to work in different organisations and blend different skills

employees from sectors as diverse as banking, healthcare and media. Others are keen to emphasise that while job sharing can be incredibly rewarding, it shouldn't just be seen as something that can improve work-life balance.

For Dr Jo Yarker and Dr Rachel Lewis, who are both academics at Birkbeck, University of London and directors of Affinity Health at Work, a research consultancy, job sharing allowed them to embark on portfolio careers and take on more challenging work.

Yarker explains that it's important not to pigeon hole job sharing as something that's just taken on by women with caring responsibilities. "For us, we love our academic careers and our consultancy work, and we're not keen to give either of those up. Typically, when we think of job shares, we're largely thinking about women who want to spend part of their life with children," she says.

"They can also be super for people who want to work in different organisations and blend different skills. It's a chance to really enrich people's careers. This could be relevant to millennials too, who have shown they're keen to take up different areas of work."

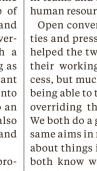
While Yarker and Lewis have found they've been able to work together seamlessly, it's easy to see how job sharing could be an alto gether more daunting prospect an online portal to help its work- for others. What if one person isn't pulling their weight, for example? How can you tell your job partner ties, people looking into partial or that you're not happy to answer

emails at weekends? Without careful planning and regulations in place, job shares could Sue Beaumont Sate, civil service quickly descend into miscommunication and conflict, causing tensions working in a job-share scheme in teams and a host of problems for human resources departments.

Open conversations about priorities and pressure points have both their working relationship a suc being able to trust each other. "The We both do a good job and have the same aims in mind, so even if we go about things in a different way, we both know we're working in each

Rather than job sharing creat only exacerbate existing issues or Beaumont Sate is far from alone. strengthen working relationships

Ο office in the UK. With concerns over for home office tech novel and largely positive experi-



ne of the world's most-admired mpanies by *Fortune* magazine

"Workers need to multi-task and main as equally productive on a ptop at home, with many not having he space nor the access to externa onitors as they would in the office Multiple displays means video confe encing, editing documents and reading mails can now be done simultane ously anywhere, without compromising on the experience. Match that producivity with the right performance and you come to what we've achieved with our latest ZenBooks."

It is not surprising that during lockdown sales of monitors went up by 360 per cent in the UK, mobile omputing purchases also skyrocketed by 230 per cent, according to data from GfK, as employees had to nanage the future of their work in he home environment

Whether hybrid working models. nixing both office days and more emote working in a multi-funcioning environment is the answer to Britain's productivity puzzle remains to be seen. The UK has seen slow rates of productivity growth over the past decade, with hourly output and real wages no higher ow than they were prior to the 2008 global financial crisis.

A reluctance by UK employees to eturn to the office could drive more of us to commit time and energy to our work. A study in Europe, North America and the Middle East by Harvard and New York University conomists found that people work ng from home during the COVID-19 andemic spend around 48 minutes ore time a day connected to their ffice. They also spend more time in neetings with more people.

It is not just hardware that is going o have to deliver more to employees sitting in the bathroom working at ome, or in their pyjamas, but soft ware and connected services too.

"Having great hardware is only as good as the software that's onboard, which is why all of our ZenBooks are powered by Windows 10. Microsoft ave done a great job in providing the tools necessary to keep people onnected at home, be it their cloud ervices with Microsoft 365 or helpul features such as Windows Hello which reads biometric data through ur laptop's infrared camera to securely login a user without the eed for passwords. It's definitely a eam game," says Walker.

It is certain that there's no going back to the way things were before the pandemic. Our working day is nlikely to be the same ever again ne question is whether it's likely o boost UK productivity in the long un. A better balance between home and office work, multi-tasking and new digital tools could in fact make a lifference. Only time will tell

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Home working revolution puts laptops centre stage

Increasing requirements to multi-task during the pandemic has accelerated the need for hardware and software innovation

sequences of the coronavirus pandemic has been the shift to remote working by British employees. As schools and universities return after the summer, there's still a reluctance to return to the further outbreaks, it's likely that a hybrid model of working will now emerge. This also has consequences

back to their office compared with

ence of home working has made staff rethink the attractions of the office. Painful, long and expensive com-

e of the most striking con- | frequented place to work, while | toilet. While over a third start work video conferencing and the use of before they have had their first coffee collaborative tools is now a daily occurrence. Going forward, employees may be unlikely to return to the office in their droves soon

"This unplanned experiment has shifted us all to work from our living rooms and shared spaces at home. It has huge ramifications for employee productivity in the short and long erm. It also has implications for the The numbers are stark. Only a digital tools, platforms and hardware third of UK office workers are going | we use," explains Ciprian Donciu country manager for the UK at Asus, 83 per cent in France, according a multinational and global leader in to research by Morgan Stanley. The electronics and hardware.

A recent survey found home workers start much earlier, at 8.12am, than if they were going into the office. One in three of the more than a 1,000 mutes mean the sofa, the bath, people surveyed are so busy they even the toilet at home is a more carry on working when they go to the

showered, cleaned their teeth or got dressed out of their pyjamas

It shows that work is being prioriised before many other tasks; no only that, 59 per cent of respond ents are multi-tasking while work ing at home, whether it involves browsing social media or paying bills



Many employees now desire using more than one screen when they work at home

texting friends or preparing meals. I the same poll, 55 per cent said they had also increased their level of mul ti-tasking when it came to their work.

"People are combining a lot of activities at once while working from home. Multi-tasking is the new norm. It doesn't mean people are less productive. What it means is that we are going to have to develop better ways of managing this multi-faceted environment going forward, especially if it's set to continue. Our digital software, hardware and home office tools will need to reflect this intimately. says Donciu from Asus, which ranks number one globally for worldwide sales of motherboards and numbe three for consumer notebooks.

In the same poll, it was found that the average British home worker has 11 tabs and 11 documents open during the working day on their laptop o personal computer. Interestingly busy Londoners have more open with 13 tabs, which increases to 1 for high-wired millennials.

"Employees now desire using more than one screen when they work at home, because they need to deal with many more information feeds than in the past. This is one of the reasons why we have revolution ised conventional laptop design in recent times, by adding a second ScreenPad display into our latest ZenBook Duo range," savs Chris Walker, marketing manager for the UK at Asus, which has been named



WORKPLACES

Things we will and won't miss about office life

With home working now accepted, there are things employees may miss out on away from the office, but there are also aspects of the workplace they won't regret leaving behind

Peter Crush

Things we will miss

Office romances

Offices don't just breed ideas and sufficient to get to know people at a officer of Ricoh Europe, adds: "There innovation, they've long been fertile grounds for love. It's hardly surprising. Managers might well disapprove, but when office culture is such that people regularly put in eight-hour or longer daily stints, inter-colleague collaboration can quickly turn into something much more, especially when studies reveal some people's entire social sphere is through work.

Data from CareerBuilder shows 36 per cent of office workers have, at some point, dated a colleague. with between 10 and 25 per cent of marriages thought to originate from romances that blossomed in the office. Office workers are serial matchmakers too, often introducing colleagues to their own circle of friends.

So with at-work interaction all

day in the office every so often is not deep enough level to trigger love.

could be the worse for not finding at-work friendships. New research or industry when 'talking and walkby Milkround finds millennials ing' with a colleague. While chats want, and seek, real friendships by the watercooler can seem passé through work, and 75 per cent of impromptu conversations in the those who say they struggle to make office lead to better relationships friends at work say it has a negative impact on their mental wellbeing

Chit-cha

Those who say they'll miss nothing about office culture are in the minority – just 13 per cent according to data ing opportunities, especially among from collaboration provider Unipos and by far the biggest thing they say Spencer-Percival, founder of Life they miss is informal face-to-face chit-chat (71 per cent).

of micro-moments that make us feel learning on the job cannot be under but dead at the moment, so too more connected to our colleagues estimated and it provides a founda could many people's love lives. and even connected to the purpose tion for how they will perform dur-Psychologists suggest a snatched of the business," argues Noreena ing the rest of their lives."

Hertz, author of just-published book The Lonely Century. "Bosses need to embrace remote

working with caution, because what they'll gain in reduced financial costs, they'll lose in terms of loyalty and productivity and shared values.' According to Stephanie Davies, former stand-up comic, turned psychologist and founder, of consultancy Laughology: "Chit-chat is everything from saying hello to the receptionist to someone stopping someone as they see them, to develop an idea.

"Chat-chat doesn't just build camaraderie: it gives us all a sense of normality and familiarity. It also gives us a social boost, of dopamine that creates what psychologists cal social capital."

Nicola Downing, chief operating is no substitute for unplanned inter Our overall mental health actions. We've all learnt something new about our business, customer ideas and outcomes.

Fraining and development

"The pressing and devastatin impact of moving to remote-firs ways of working will be lost learn younger workers," says David Science People.

"The benefits people get in the "We're social creatures and it's lots | early stages of their career through Chat-chat doesn't just

build camaraderie; it gives us all a sense of normality and familiarity

> leader for postgraduate psychology | compared to the previous year. The at Arden University, says that due to a lack of visibility, there's a very oped include strategic thinking. real chance remote workers will developing emotional intelligence now get left behind. "They could and time management.

Things we won't miss

for mer

The commute

Take your pick: an hours' commute or a three-second walk from one journey, compared to 23.9 per cent room to another? Some 34 per cent of people, according to e-days, find the sheer grind of commuting is enough of an annoyance to maintain a prefflat-sharers, on balance they seem erence for working from home. Notwithstanding new-found

health fears of being on public transport, some staff were already tiring of the daily commute. According to human resources consultancy Robert Half, 23 per cent of workers claim to have quit their jobs due to their commute, rising to a third from the office, and paying a lifetime among those aged 18 to 34.

The Office for National Statistics to research from Instant Offices. savs women feel most strongly about commuting to work; women who ible working recruitment consulhave an hour-long commute are 29.1 tancy That Works For Me. says:

miss out on training opportunities and/or be passed over for a promo-

out of sight could indeed see them out of mind too, with LinkedIn this month revealing that employees are having to take matters into their own hands. It found workers have invested more than 1.3 million hours learning new skills over the Dr Sophie Ward, programme team past year, a 153 per cent increase most popular skills being devel-

per cent more likely to leave their

jobs than if they had a ten-minute

Even though some people don't

have room at home, particularly

to be prepared to put up with this.

Flexible workspace provider OSiT

found 72 per cent of workers say

avoiding commuting has been the

main benefit of working from home.

workers spent a wasteful two or

more hours a day getting to and

£135,000 for the privilege, according

Jessica Heagren, founder of flex-

Pre-coronavirus, one in seven

tion," she says. Evidence suggests staff are now

realising for themselves that being

COVID-19 dies down

and aren't rushing to get back to it. cent less time.

to offices when COVID-19 dies down."

Bullying and discrimination

spontaneity and vibrancy of a bustling office, significant new data work unimpeded. finds this technology ushering in culture many won't miss: bullying and discrimination. New post-lockdown research by

employees felt more likely to experias bullying or harassment in the while working from home

return too."

workers with ASD," she says.



Commercial feature

It will be a real struggle trying to convince people to pay to come back to offices when

"People are realising they can be | control on aspects of their workprevious commute time. They don't miss the office culture of old have at the office.' Instead they're doing things that emotionally or physically enrich hot-desking

workplace, compared to 26 per cent

Culture Shift chief executive Gemma McCall says: "With findings like this, there won't be a stampede back to the office, because people sense that if they do, old ways will

Dr Esther Canónico, lecturer and

neurotypical people to have more in person."

doing other stuff now with their space, for instance noise and light levels, than they would otherwise

Office irritants, meetings and

them. Data shows people who feel While there's plenty a happy office they control the hours they work culture provides, for legions of do 20 per cent more work in 20 per newly confident home workers, one thing they certainly won't be "It will be a real struggle trying to missing is the contagion of conconvince people to pay to come back stant interruption.

A post-lockdown poll by Capterra among 500 small business employers found 27 per cent of staff say they While Zoom calls rarely recreate the welcomed disappearing distractions and the ability to get on with

Other data suggests employees positive changes to a form of office would happily live without having to work alongside loud, rude, unhy gienic and smelly colleagues. Pet peeves, an AXA PPP Healthcare Culture Shift finds 37 per cent of study found, include working with colleagues with "disgusting" habence something they would describe its, such as nose-picking and eating messily in front of them.

> Now online meetings have to be scheduled, rather than convened by rounding people up at the drop of a hat, staff won't be pining for meet ings for meetings sake.

Also, staff who hated hot-desk ing will be breathing a sigh of relief. 'Many office workers are creatures Meanwhile, without an office to be of habit, fiercely protective of their judged in, people could be hired and right to create their own base camps assessed according to their skills or in the office," says Gavin Sutton, output, rather than their colour, eth- head of learning and development nicity, gender or sexual orientation. at media agency Ogilvy UK.

"The advent of more working from researcher at the London School of home means hot-desking will no Economics, says people with autism | longer be 'a thing' and many will spectrum disorder (ASD), who face applaud this. Most of an employsignificant employment challenges. ee's desk work will be done at home. will benefit from a more level play- while the office could become ing field. "Communications asso- more about community, collaboraciated with teleworking often suit tion, co-creation, working sessions and anything else that it might be "Working remotely allows less deemed advantageous to carry out



However, there are still opportunities available to them. "The most basic digital skills are actually very common," says Adi Engel, chief business development officer at voita, a business management app that allows small businesses to manage their day-to-day operational needs and processes. "We all have smartphones, we all know how to use an app and we already manage so nuch of our lives in this environment such as contacts, emails, Facebook and WhatsApp conversations.

skills to adapt to a digital environment.

"The digital divide lies in the ability to assess how technology can be applied to your own business. If you are going to ise social media as a promotional too how do you reach your target audience vith social media-friendly content Business owners need guidance and education, as well as platforms that support their transition to digital."

Ultimately, small businesses require more than just technology to adapt to the new normal: they need to learn the rules of this new medium, through dedicated educational and upskilling opportunities that will help them survive and hrive in the digital age. Already, vcita has 1.5 million small business users and works with strategic partners to extend ts reach even further.

Partners include traditional ser vice providers to small businesses such as financial services firms, telcos and marketing agencies, which share

nedium-sized enterprises through the COVID-19 crisis and beyond. Earlier this ear, vcita and Mastercard launched Business Unusual, a customer relation ship management and learning plat orm enabling small companies to run heir business more digitally. And vcita also runs a series of webinars to help ousinesses assess their current situation, working with strategic partners to expand their opportunities.

Business management platforms and pskilling opportunities are vital to nsuring small businesses can adapt o a much more digital world. If companies fail to adapt, in an increasingly nforgiving and uncertain business landscape, their customers will move o those that do. The threat of being displaced by more formidable com etitors has always existed, but the difference now is the pace of change is apidly accelerating

The core of managing a business is ver going to change; you need to rovide a great customer experience nd a great service to survive," says ngel. "That has always been hard work nd will remain so. But technology wil be there to extend the business own er's reach and automate some of the work, allowing them to spend more ime engaging with their clients. A lot will change, but nothing will change at ie same time."

For more information on how we can support small businesses operate more digitally, please visit: vcita.com/partners





Small businesses must overcome the digital divide

Small business owners face the greatest challenges to survive during the coronavirus crisis. In a rapidly changing environment, they have to embrace opportunities to be more digital

auded as the backbone of the economy, accounting for three fifths of employment in the UK and more than half of private sector turnover. Yet while they are subjected to the same regulations as large companies and, during the coronavirus pandemic, the same restrictions, they are often more vulnerable. Many work on smaller, more precarious margins, with less access to finance. Therefore, though many are very resilient, generally speaking they are less stable than their larger counterparts. To survive during the pandemic

businesses have effectively been told to migrate online, embracing remote working and opportunities like e-shops. Though this may seem an obvious solution, it is also an overly simplistic one because it completely overlooks the reality that a huge number of particularly localised small businesses rely on a physical presence. It's impossible to get a virtual haircut or sports massage and, even companies that could operate online, require drastically different business models and skillsets.

A personal trainer at the local gym and online coach Joe Wicks can both get



The digital divide lies in the ability to assess how technology can be applied to your own business

COLLABORATION

Making '15-minute cities' a reality

Are so-called 15-minute cities, where employees work and socialise close to their homes, the answer to collaborating effectively in a remote-working age?

Cath Everett

ven before the coronavirus \mid E crisis, a key topic of debate among town planners was how to create a sustainable, healthy urban environment that is easy to get around by either walking or cycling. an urban environment at least. To this end, Paris mayor Anne Hidalgo, who has been leading a radical overhaul of the city's mobility culture since taking office in 2014, embraced the notion of reshaping France's capital into a 15-minute city. The concept, which was devel-

oped by Sorbonne Professor Carlos a city of neighbourhoods, in which workers find everything they need in terms of work, retail and leisure within 15 minutes of their home.

offices added to neighbourhoods that lack them so people could work closer be local co-working hubs, enabling Prohibition America fell by between

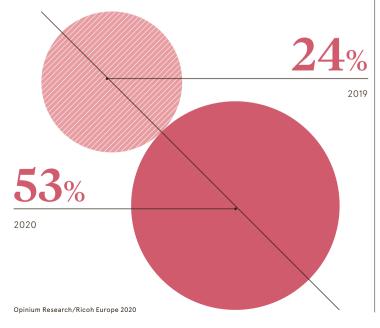
them to come together for meetings and to collaborate when necessary. But this raises the question of whether Hidalgo's 15-minute city could be one possible answer, in to widespread concerns over the intangible capital of innovation state, because important social hub and creativity being eroded by remote digital working. The problem is the often ad hoc

sharing of knowledge, ideas and research firm Gartner, points out skills, which is commonplace in most offices, is very hard to replicate Moreno, advocates the creation of on digital communication platforms. such as Zoom or Microsoft Teams. In fact, the importance of such to innovate, you need people with informal social interaction in enabling innovation was illustrated

In a work context, this would see clearly in research published last vear by the US National Bureau of to see in a post-COVID world and Economic Research. It revealed that to where they live. There would also the number of patents filed in 1920s 15-minute city fit in?

END OF THE TRADITIONAL OFFICE?

Percentage of employees in the UK and Republic of Ireland who believe the traditional office space would no longer exist in ten years





8 and 18 per cent, depending on the in the shape of bars were closed.

As Brian Kropp, chief of human resources research at advisory and "The magic of innovation occurs when people with very different ideas come together to create something new and different. This means that expertise to be in the same place."

So with such dynamics in mind what workplace shifts are we likely where does the notion of Hidalgo'

Ian Mulcahev, urban planner a design and architecture firm Gensler believes many of the ideas behind the concept reflect the current zeitgeist and are likely to make themselves felt over time, whether actively planned for or not. While most urban environ ments in Europe at least were originally based on the idea of the 15-minute city, in that it was possible to walk across their centres in that time (about a mile), things changed when urban design became car focused.

This situation has resulted in present-day inhabitants spending most of their time in what Mulcaher terms as "two 15-minute villages" the one in which they live and the one in which they work. Into the future, however, he expects these two villages to increasingly merge.

Cities will move away from their current role as large employment centres surrounded by dispersed residential communities. Instead as employers repurpose and, in many instances, downsize their offices and more high street stores become vacant, there will be an increasing shift towards city-centre living.

At the same time, amenities, which include co-working spaces, will improve markedly in the suburbs, with people choosing to live and I believe it will be quite dramat in one environment or the other, | ically different," he says. "It won't depending on their preference and be a place where employees go to life stage. This situation will go do everything; it'll be a place where hand in hand with a shift in the tra- they do specific things like meet ditional office function.

rently a weird analogue debate will be used to focus on tasks that going on that people will either work can be undertaken alone." from home or in the office, but we see more of a blended environment. where they'll work in both, but also are likely to be smaller, no longer in transit and in places like co-work- containing banks of desks. They ing hubs and the fovers of art galler- will instead be purpose-designed ies. Things are already gravitating and consist of an appropriate mix that way, but ultimately it's about of meeting rooms, social areas, and moving from rigid workplaces to a collaboration and learning spaces. range of different work styles based on what people need to do."

"Hybrid location work is the are always at the heart of innovafuture," he says. "We'll see peo- tion," Kropp concludes. ple working in many places on any given day, with high-quality video connectivity and high-quality meeting spaces offering the mix that will get the most out of us."

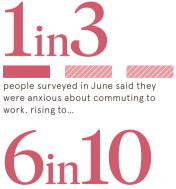
But this scenario does not necessarily mean the office is dead, in an urban environment or elsewhere; in fact, far from it, says Mulcahey. Instead he believes: "It's about repurposing the office and using it for what it's really good at: bringing people together to collaborate, innovate, learn and share. I don't see that disappearing."

Gartner's Kropp takes a similar view, saving office space is on the verge of a big redesign as it starts to in Londor take on "a different job".

"Companies are currently think ing hard about what they want their corporate office space to become customers or engage with their local Mulcahey explains: "There's cur- community, and their desk at home

This means office headquarters, even in large urban environments. "Employers are appreciating that

collaboration and creativity is hard Josh Bersin, president and in a virtual environment. So offices founder of enterprise learning will assume a different purpose and and talent management consul- become all about building social tancy Bersin & Associates, agrees. and cultural relationships, which



chronous workflows. Some workers will be on company workspaces, which are likely to be reim-

agined for the new normal, while others will be working distributed remotely and at different times.





Bad audio is bad for business

As the world embraces remote working, overcoming poor audio experiences is imperative to ensuring high productivity, performance and employee wellbeing in the new normal

strategies built around more asyn-

post-coronavirus world will | Since remote working has become | whether virtual or face to face. Nearly see transformations in how a natural part of people's lives, intruand where we work, and sive audio is no longer confined to tration and efficiency at work has the skills and competencies needed office environments. A recent study in the labour market. The pandemic by high-end audio solutions company Disruption caused by loud colleague. has accelerated organisations' dig- EPOS, titled Understanding Sound ital transformation efforts and new *Experiences*, found nine in ten workers per cent of those surveyed. technological deployments will have experienced at least one painpoint lead to an increasingly virtual and due to poor sound quality during calls hybrid work model, with workplace | or virtual meetings, with common problems including excessive background noise, having to repeat information and bad connections cutting off speech. The EPOS survey revealed that, on

nineteen minutes daily on activi-

every respondent said their concen suffered due to sound problems was the most raised issue, among 50

The average audio solution end-use loses 29 minutes a week due to poor sound quality on voice calls and time spent double-checking information via follow-up emails or calls, according to the research. For the average full-time worker, this equates to just over three average, users spend five hours and days of lost time a year. Meanwhile the study found poor audio quality ties related to sound and meetings, on calls also resulted in dissatisfied

66 It not only enhances performance, but also improves employee wellbeing, which is quickly becoming a key differentiator for job seekers

loss due to incorrectly undertaking a technology and performance as partask or losing a deal among 18 per cent. amount parameters. Headquartered

levels high, and preventing employees EPOS Voice and EPOS Sound. from feeling isolated and distant.

"In response to this, we're expecting a renewed commitment from industry integration into our day-to-day lives, ensuring no employee is left behind," says Theis Moerk, vice president of olutions, at EPOS. "With collaboration software still in its infancy, awareness is turbances and optimising noise levels, acking and many companies are yet to fully realise the benefits to day-to-day working life. It not only enhances per formance, but also improves employee wellbeing, which is quickly becoming a key differentiator for job seekers.

"With the Understanding Sound Experiences survey, we wanted to emphasise how important high-quality audio solutions are to productivity and performance by looking at how the opposite - bad audio - can result in miscommunication, misunderstanding and misinterpretation, with signifi cant consequences for businesses and their employees. Many people are mishearing each other on conference calls daily and bad audio is often to blame.

It is clear employees would benefit from high-quality audio solutions to enhance productivity and wellbeing in a remote-working environment. Fortunately, 93 per cent of decision-makers are planning to purchase these within the next 12 months. according to EPOS's research. This is expected to include collaboration tools like headsets and speaker phones, which organisations are likely to start providing to new employees in the same way they set them up with a laptop and phone. Simply providing headsets won't meet the needs of nodern workers in the new normal however; audio quality is paramount. As a leading provider of high-end audic

solutions for business professionals

END USERS SPEND AN AVERAGE OF 5 HOURS AND 18 MINUTES DAILY ON ACTIVITIES RELATED TO SOUND AND MEETINGS, WHETHER VIRTUAL OR FACE-TO-FACE.



a week lost by the average audio solution end user, due to poor sound quality on voice calls

£**389.48**

is the average cost for 29 minutes of productivity loss a week, due to audio problems (according to OECD data for UK/US/DE/FR)



of today's modern workers admit that their concentration and efficiency at work has suffered due to sonic setbacks



spend extra time on their work tasks due to poor sound quality

clients among 23 per cent of the deci- and gamers, EPOS delivers advanced sion-makers surveyed and financial and pioneering solutions with design, The consequences of bad audio don't in Denmark and part of the Demant stop there. As businesses increasingly view Group, it builds on more than 115 years flexible working as crucial to their long- of experience working with innovation term work model, they have the challenge and sound. The company offers three of keeping morale and communication core umbrella technologies: EPOS AI,

EPOS AI adapts speed to every envi ronment to create an optimised audio experience that enhances speech clar to foster better tech collaboration and ity. The machine-learning system makes sound decisions independently by interacting with advanced beam-form ing and noise reduction algorithms product management, enterprise to adapt speech automatically to the environment. By removing noise dis-EPOS Voice improves speech intel ligibility and ensures a more natural production of the human voice. And EPOS Sound delivers a natural, augented and immersive listening exper ence through continuous monitoring of nbient sound and varying noise levels.

"The technological breakthroughs we're seeing in the audio sector, from rtificial intelligence-integrated headsets that monitor users' auditory prefrences, to collaboration software in speaker phones, are bringing us closer o an age of convenience and ease of onnectivity," savs Moerk.

"In fact, eight in ten of those experienc ng audio painpoints believe good audio quipment is the right solution to solving their workplace challenges. To maintain heir competitive edge in the market, companies must provide the best equipent for their employees, ensuring optimum productivity levels. Equipping them with the right tools allows them to be more time efficient as well as focus on the nore strategic tasks at hand.

"While high-quality audio solutions ight be an investment it is worth nsidering the additional costs that an be avoided as part of this. If com nunications solutions are optimised, uch business travel becomes a needess expense. Often, an effective audio video call can facilitate an inter ational meeting at a fraction of the ost of train or plane tickets. For these neasures to be successful and benecial to businesses, it comes down to ne quality of audio.

"Without clear sound and undis upted connection, video conferencing, as well as headset and speakerphone use, will be redundant and successful emote working will be a pipe dream

For more information please visit eposaudio.com



COLLABORATION CONUNDRUM

Working remotely, away from our colleagues and peers, has had clear ramifications for how well we communicate and collaborate. From rising levels of "Zoom fatigue" to a drastic reduction in ad-hoc workplace interactions, the future of workplace collaboration can look bleak. New technology may well be the answer, but as long it is implemented with care

IS TECHNOLOGY KEY TO COLLABORATION CHALLENGES?

Global talent professionals say collaboration is one of their top remote working challenges, with tech providing the key to overcoming it

	TOP CHALLENGES OF REMOTE WORK	TOP WAYS TO OVERCOME REMOTE WORK CHALLENGES
1	Team bonding	Instant messaging
2	Collaboration	Audio conferencing
3	Work oversight	Video conferencing

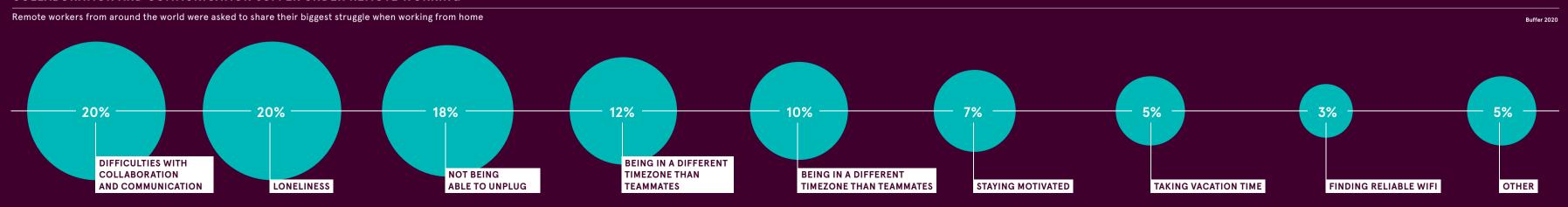
TOP TECH TOOLS BOOSTING REMOTE COLLABORATION

Remote workers in the US on their most-used collaboration tools

Zoom	36%
Microsoft Teams	19%
Skype	17%
Google Hangouts	9%
Slack	7%

Clutch 2020

COLLABORATION AND COMMUNICATION SUFFER UNDER REMOTE WORKING



CHOOSING THE RIGHT COLLABORATION TECH IS KEY

Although a top form of remote collaboration, a recent study has shown that video meetings especially those of over 30 minutes - are more likely to cause us fatigue, and feelings of overwork and stress



Brainwaves produced when you are alert and highly focused, at peak concentration

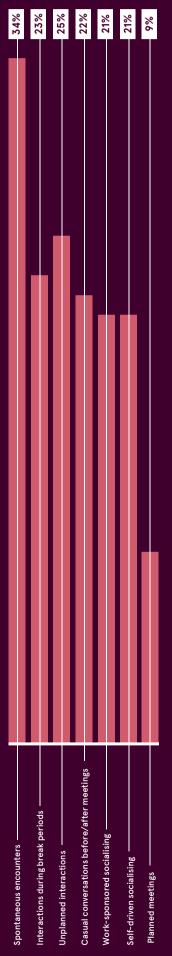


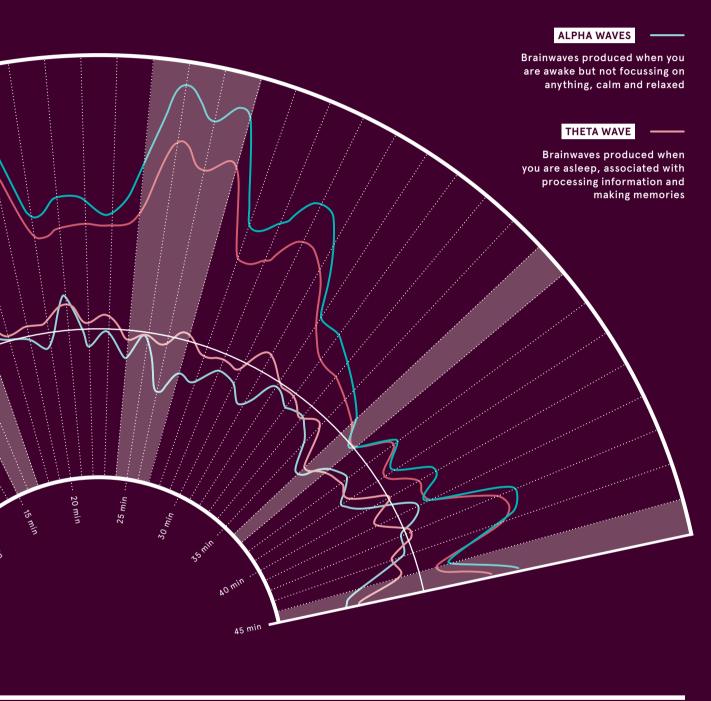
Brainwaves associated with active, busy or anxious thinking and active concentration

WHAT COLLABORATIVE WORKERS ARE MISSING

Workers characterised as "collaboratives" (spending over 65 per cent of their work time collaborating with others) have noticed a 12 to 18 per cent drop in performance, due to a lack of workplace interactions

WeWork 2020



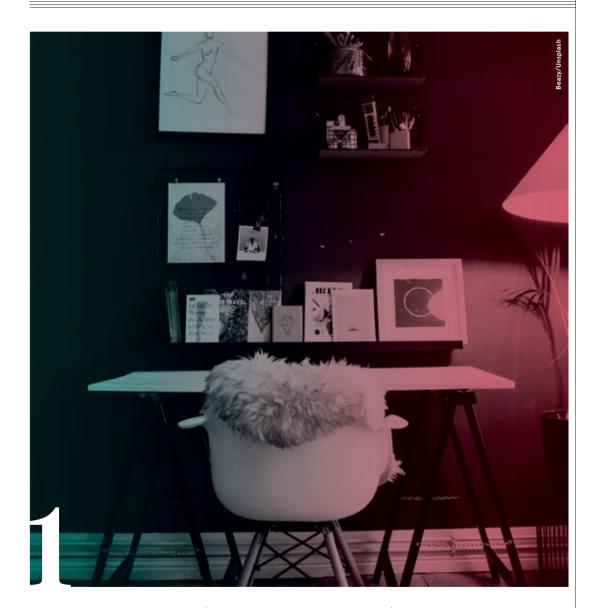


REMOTE WORKING

Making home working work for you

While there's lots of talk about the productivity of home working and new technology to track everything from the hours you've worked to your mental state, little has been said about the physical practicalities of turning over part of your home to workspace. So what do people need to consider?

Mark Hillsdon



Working space

First, try and create a space that feels like an office, somewhere that says work and, if possible, is separate and clearly demarcated from the rest of the house.

"It's all psychological," says architect and author Sarah Susanka. "If you're working out of your second bedroom, you feel like you're camping.

"You have to build buffers and your environment needs to tell If you are working at the kitchen table, mindset and that helps them to

doesn't have to be expensive, but it and even think about moving it to a does have to give you the cues that you are at work."

Of course, if you've had home work ing thrust upon you, finding somewhere to set up in a cramped flat or shared house can be tricky. Yet there are ways of managing the situation.

If you do find you're using the spare bedroom, says Susanka, think about replacing the divan with a futon or and author of Beyond Live/Work: the fold-up bed, something that takes architecture of home-based work. away some of the temptation to grab a power nap before you've even started.

different position. Also play around with the lighting.

"Spatial separation is the most mportant issue when it comes to working from home, but also the one which people have least control over," says Dr Frances Holliss, senior researcher at London Metropolitan University's School of Architecture

"People can make these small adjustments that then change the you: 'This is where I'm working'. It | clear it completely before you start | switch off at the end of the day, too"



Let there be light

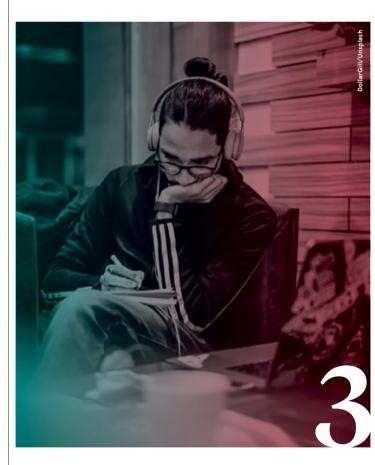
Next you need to think about lighting ing for concentrated work and a warm glow for the space as a whole".

on to the street, can help to lift straining your eyes." the spirits. "Many of us, up until And, in the age of the video call, off all our circadian rhythms," says time and, although we're probably their body language."

overworking too, a big piece of it has to do with daylight. People also need to be aware where

which, says Susanka, "needs to offer the light is coming from and how pools of warmth, with good task light- it lands on their computer, says interior designer Sarah Palmer-Granville, who believes that whether If possible, try and find a space its natural or artificial light: "You that offers some daylight too and a need to get it right so you've not got view out across the garden, or even glare on the screen and you're not

COVID, were working in little war- being back lit is a big no-no. "Make rens of dark space with very little sure the light is not behind you so access to daylight and that throws your face is in shadow," she advises. "If you can't see somebody's face Susanka. "We feel tired a lot of the clearly, it's very difficult to read



Silence is golden

Ideally, the home office should be as far away from sources of potential doorbells, as possible, with a door that can be shut. "Try and get that in open-plan offices. double barrier between you and the But there are options and Holliss hubbub of a café

recommends noise-cancelling headphones if you're easily dis tracted by the neighbours. There is also a phone app that generates noise, such as children, dogs and a gentle burble of white noise, an idea that is increasingly common

Of course, the reverse can also be rest of the house," suggests Susanka. true and some people find it very You need to feel comfortable about hard to deal with the silence of having your business call without home working, when they've been having kid noise in the background." used to working in a busy office. However, such splendid isola- Thankfully, there's an app for that tion is a tall order for many of us. too, which reproduces the general



Tools of the trade

make, it's a good chair," says Nick Pollitt, managing director of DBI Furniture Solutions. "You're not going to get any work done with your feet on the sofa or propped up in bed and of the correct position will help prevent tiredness and sluggishness."

into the correct position and height. to the home

Better by design

scratch, a whole new space ergocific needs. Spare rooms can be the herbaceous borders.

like any of the other rooms in a normal house. It needs to be ergonomobjects that inspire.'



Commercial feature



Even if you do find yourself at the

Employers have as much a duty of



care to staff working from home as they do in an office and must ensure your "If there's one investment you should work station meets health-and-safety requirements. Although the rules are slightly opaque, this could stretch to buying equipment for the home office.

"Lots of companies have been caught on the hop with this," says course that can have a detrimental Holliss, although not BT that introimpact on your posture and physical duced the concept of the homehealth, too. Sitting up straight and in shored contact centre adviser several vears ago. The company has a whole department dedicated to home working, with home visits to assess workkitchen table, he says, a chair that's ing environments and a standard adjustable, with a good back and home-working set-up with desk, lumbar support, will help you get chair, bin and light delivered straight

Holliss believes such has been the shift towards home working, it For some, such as the business might be time to rethink what we owner who has decided to run want in a new home and start to things from home, there is the introduce flexible spaces, which can option of creating an office from easily be transformed to offer privacy and that all-important barrier nomically designed to meet spe- from the rest of the house.

"What's been extraordinary about transformed, garages repurposed this coronavirus-related enforced and new garden offices built amid home-based work is that the myth of it not being possible has been busted, "You have to make it so that it's she says . "My research shows that your workspace, and you have to most people like it because it gives create it with the same care and them more control over their lives lav out as you do a kitchen," says and most employers like it because Susanka. "It's very specific: it's not their employees are more productive.

"Fundamentally. I think we need to start designing our buildings differically organised into highly func- ently; home-based work is here to stay tional places and decorated with and I believe we need to change our built environment to accommodate it."

require flexible transport solutions that are more cost efficient, employee friendly and environmentally sustainable e last few years have seen a gradual shift towards more flexible ways of working, rapidly accelerated by the coronavirus pandemic. While a permanent, fulltime embrace of remote working is unlikely - the pandemic has also high-

lighted how some industries simply can't operate in a totally virtual way it's clear businesses will seek to refine a more hybrid work model in the coming vears, defined by a healthy combination of central hubs, localised offices and home working

At the heart of the model won't just be flexible working, but a need for more flexible transport solutions too. The notion a company requires a fixed fleet of cars or vans for its workforce. or even that employees need their own car to get them to the office and to their meetings each day, will begin to look increasingly outdated. The traditional fleet, therefore, is likely to go in the same direction as the traditional office nine to five, as companies turn to highly scalable carsharing services that allow them to only pay for the time they actually use the vehicles.



Businesses will be looking to save costs where they can and transport is where they can reduce costs while also embracing sustainability

The decisions companies make on both their work model and transport solution will be defined not only by employee wellbeing, productivity and cost efficiencies, but also sustainability. As environmental concerns have shot up the global agenda in recent years, so has the eagerness among businesses to reduce their own carbon footprint.

Flexibility drives the

As businesses continue to embrace flexible working, they also

future of work

"During the pandemic, we've a experienced what cities look and feel like with fewer cars on the road, not least the cleaner air quality and less noise pollution." says James Taylor, UK general manager at carsharing company Zipcar. "This is something we can hopefully try and retain post-pandemic. A key part is reducing the overall number of cars on the road while still providing businesses with a transport solution that meets their needs. And that's clearly where carsharing has a large role to play

"As workplaces become more flex ble, we need a flexible transport option to sit alongside. There is no longer any reasonable need to invest significant sums in traditional transportatior fleets, which also harm the enviror ment. Flexible on-demand transport is the most befitting model of the new world of work we are entering, providing a vehicle, with simplicity and ease, only when you need it. That's what we offer at Zipcar.'

Zipcar is a flexible, affordable and easy alternative to private car and van ownership, offering on-demand access to thousands of vehicles around the clock, all bookable and unlocked via the Zipcar app. The company offers two core services to both consumers and businesses. Flex is the one-way

option, allowing users to drive to their destination and leave it there, while oundtrip offers cars and vans that ve in their own bay which they must return to. Everything is included in the ervice, including fuel, insurance and ongestion charges

Zipcar's business solution, Zipcar for Business, which offers driving rate discounts and the first year's membership free, also allows organisations to host whole teams on one account where they can monitor vehicle usage, oth from a cost and sustainability perspective. More than 13,000 businesses Iready use Zipcar for Business with many enjoying a more tailored service meet their needs, including extended pookings or contracted usage of vehiles at certain times of the day or week

"There is no doubt the trend we're eeing around flexible working is going o continue in the long term and people will start making different choices around how they get around," says aylor. "As we come out of the pan demic, and the economic damage ndures, businesses will be looking to ave costs where they can and transport where they can reduce costs while also embracing sustainability. Zipcar is perfectly placed to tap into that, proiding businesses with a totally flexible ustainable and reliable solution.

For more information please visit zipcar.com/en-gb/future-of-busines



Set your business free with Whereby



TALENT

Enabling a borderless talent pool

The current economic climate is ripe for the emergence of new platforms to help companies recruit and retain talent in a truly borderless way

MaryLou Costa

Australian heading human | somewhere their kids can have a better mpany in Amsterdam. An Italian leading growth of a San Francisco-headquartered firm from Italy. An Estonian startup founder leading the charge in bringing digital technologies to international immigration systems. And they're all women

These are examples of how access to a global talent pool is playing out in business. A burgeoning shift pre-coronavirus, it's now steadily gaining momentum in our global talent pool range from data sci- distributed across new pandemically punctuated, remote-working times.

"When it comes to recruiting talent, COVID-19 has given businesses a new lens through which to view modern working. Technology has accelerated the transformation of businesses globally, enabled teams to grow, diver- per cent of respondents in Remote's of location," says Xena Lappin, execand innovation at Teleperformance.

The remote-working specialist company has expanded rollout of its Cloud 25 per cent saying it would improve Campus remote client service hubs to gender diversity. accommodate an increasingly remote, globally agile workforce. The rise of remote working is opening up a wealth of global talent possibilities for both companies and individuals liberated by a borderless recruiting process.

Belief that economic hubs like London and Silicon Valley are no longer the source of the best talent is growing, as shared by 57 per cent of respondents in global human resources and payroll platform Remote's latest Global Workforce *Revolution* study. Around 62 per cent felt entrepreneurs should look bevond these areas to find the best global talent and 42 per cent felt international remote working would unlock a greater talent pool

the world they are.

families. They want to be close to final three candidates are based in new mandate of hiring the best talent their ageing parents. They want to be the UK. Spain and the Netherlands in wherever it is.

sources for a Norwegian childhood. All these metrics need to be taken into account when designing an attractive employee benefits pack age," says Remote's head of growth Elisa Rossi, who recently returned to her native Italy with her young family after 15 years in San Francisco

With a mission to "drive the remote economy" against the complexities of global employment, tax and immigra tion rules, Rossi says Remote is seeing We believe a spike in demand from companies o all sizes. Desired roles sourced from a entists, to marketers, heads of HR, up to the C-suite, even chief executives. Now, all of a sudden, there's this the opportunity democratisation of global employ ment," she savs.

Perhaps the biggest impact is on diversity and inclusion. Some 45 sify and socially connect, regardless report agreed a greater level of international remote working could make utive vice president of transformation the tech industry more inclusive, with 30 per cent believing remote work could help build ethnic diversity and the remote economy will in turn rein-

The concept of borderless talent is even set to be "the greatest lever for diversity, equity and inclusion", argues Jessica Hayes, vice president of people and talent at Whereby.

"In our leadership team, we have more women than men and we have a strong approach to working families. We have plenty of working mums and also shared parental capacity with fathers," she says

"We have a long way to go in terms of ethnic diversity, because we've pretty much exclusively recruited out of year one of our goals is to spread the platform is playing into the workgeographic locations of our teams."

a video-calling alternative to the likes and employers with bookable, flexible Most importantly, 63 per cent agree of Zoom, Whereby is now doing just that the best person for the job is the that, using Remote to recruit more right person, regardless of where in readily from a global talent pool. ing out pilot programmes with two Haves has just hired a Toronto-based | household names. It is also working "People want to be close to their executive and, in another process, the with a social media platform with a



talent is equally the world, while to do vour best work is not

Amsterdam, where Haves now lives. Coming from a small town in rural Australia, she believes the growth of ject local regional economies.

"We have a strong ethical underpin ning in terms of opening up the economics of small communities, rather than global hubs," says Hayes.

"We believe talent is equally distributed across the world, while the opportunity to do your best work is not. I am now perfectly capable of going back to my home town and vorking there if I want to and I likely will when I have children."

A boost to regional hubs fuelled by borderless global talent is something Michael Cockburn, co-founder of workspace booking platform Desana, Norway for the last two years. But this is backing. Demand for the Desana from-home trend evolving into work A remote-first company that offers near home, connecting employers workspaces worldwide.

Edinburgh-based Desana is roll-

provider, companies can use this large network of space globally," says Cockburn.

sidering acquiring new regional real ing borderless, global talent pool.

live?" he questions.

ing doors for talent in emerging and efficient. markets, with new platforms such as Andela and Remotely supplying remote software engineering teams out of Africa and Latin America. Remote has also partnered with software engineers, and Microverse,

pay scales. "Many businesses workadvantage of emerging markets.

"This has accelerated the business case for facilitating people workaccelerated the number of companies we're talking to about facilitat-

Desana partners with independent

we be focusing on how we create decentralised hubs that provide the can walk or cycle to from where they

Such decentralisation is also open-American and African students.

While this may do wonders for Hayes warns of the need for ethical days to five ing in a distributed fashion are natu-

"If you are a HR people leader in a distributed workplace, you must priing close to home and COVID has oritise developing a compensation methodology which takes these facts into account. Prepare for them early; ing that. Without committing to an do not let vourselves fall into unsusoffice, or one brand of office-space tainable or unethical pay practices."

Whether this means driving down London salaries in favour of regional pay or some kind of equilibrium remains to be seen. But workspace providers that are con- Karoli Hindriks, founder of global immigration platform Jobbatical. estate to accommodate an expand- believes salaries may become less geographically driven and more "We're seeing the decentralisation | about a price tag for a certain skillof every industry. So why shouldn't set and level of expertise.

Either way, Tallin-based Hindriks, who helped pioneer the development resources we need to be happy and of the world's first digital nomad fulfilled in where we're working, in visa, allowing remote workers to be a well-established workspace people | legally based in Estonia, says a widespread adoption of borderless talent is dependent on international immigration systems becoming more ope

"We can build as much tech as pos sible, but if policies don't change, we can't really help companies," she says Hindriks has been called on to advise the Croatian government, Pesto, a talent accelerator for Indian which is looking to plug its COVID tourism gap with remote workers a coding program focused on Latin and has worked with immigration authorities in Berlin on submitting applications digitally via Jobbatical improving diversity, Whereby's cutting processing time from ninet

"We are having similar discussion with other governments, but things rally reluctant to submit to compen- aren't going to change overnight. We sating their team according to 'big need countries like Germany, Spain, city' salaries," she says. "But, if you | Italy, United States and the UK to do not have a comprehensive and follow suit," she says. "The biggest egalitarian compensation struc- problem is the whole immigration ture, businesses are more likely to industry is outdated. Maybe this fall into a trap of pay gaps or taking pandemic will make the public sector think about efficiency more."

While Whereby's Haves agrees imm gration and employment law need to catch up. Remote's Rossi says border less talent and the remote economy is a macro trend and there's no going back. As Desana's Cockburn concludes "Now people's expectation is to be able to work where they want and compa-



nies just have to facilitate that." (

f tech business decision-makers n the UK and US say international mote working will unlock a greater supply of talent than is vailable in domestic markets



agreed that entrepreneurs should ock beyond Silicon valley and ondon if they want to find the best alent in the world*

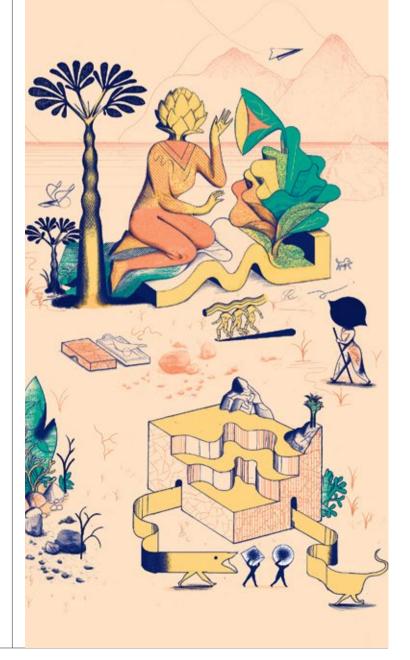


say that the best talent doesn't necessarily exist in hese areas anymore

The easiest way to meet over video

With no app or installs required, and the same meeting link every time, Whereby gives you the freedom to work from anywhere.

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COLLABORATION

How teamwork has evolved

Although enabling personal interaction, offices can sometimes stifle our ability to collaborate, so has limited exposure to our colleagues during the pandemic facilitated more efficient teamwork?

Tom Ritchie

he great work-from-home their colleagues, a 12 per cent increase experiment has now been running for six months. We may have been physically working apart from our peers, but this hasn't stopped us from needing to collaborate. Watercooler chats, stand-up meetings and quick catch-ups have been replaced by Zoom calls and Slack message

Has this lack of proximity made working together harder? Or has time away from our colleagues made out interactions more fruitful?

Collinson Group, a global loyalty and benefits company, has seen little drop off in employee satisfaction or productivity since the breakout of coronavirus. In July, 79 per cent of its 2,100-plus employees reported | spike from 10 million to 200 million | trend is set to snowball further, as they were working efficiently with during the first month of lockdown, polling by the global research firm

since the previous survey in April. "We have found we are just as effec-

tive and just as productive with 80 per cent of our people agreeing they have been performing as or more effectively than pre-COVID," says Corey Archard, Collinson's head of talent acquisition. "Collaboration across our global offices has become slightly easier with an increased number of meetings taking place between different office locations.

Archard cites Collinson's speed in been done in a collaborative way, with implementing new technologies as a clear set of shared objectives." being crucial in their positive results. Digital collaboration tools have accelerated the transition from become ubiquitous in our working lives. Zoom saw its global daily users to focusing more on output. This

while Microsoft Teams, Slack and TeamViewer have also seen a sharp increase in demand.

"Any tool that organisations choose ourage collaboration and shar ing must be simple to use and integrate seamlessly into existing IT setups," says Andy Wilson, global head of media technologies at Dropbox "New tech should work as intuitively in the office as it does at home. Put simply, these tools need to be able to meet the demands and preferences of everyone that uses them."

While technology has obviously been crucial in facilitating collaboration, the first step is fostering a culture that promotes effective teamwork.

"It is not difficult to specify the characteristics of a high-performing team." savs Adrian Furnham. occu pational psychologist for financial advisory firm Stamford Associates "They develop clear goals and plans they communicate clearly, honestly and regularly with each other; they solve problems and make decisions on a timely basis; they manage cor flict well.

At the law firm DLA Piper, collab oration has been a focus for the past two vears. following a reset of the practice's values

"Ensuring people's emotional wellbeing and working supportively were already embedded in the business, says global law firm DLA Piper's intertional head of talent developmen Liza Strong. "It hasn't been a leap Allocating work and tasks has alway

Widespread remote working ha command-and-control leadership Gartner found that just under half (48 per cent) of employees expect | home and the capability of digital to be working from home following the pandemic

Managers will need to allow time and space for their staff, earmarking periods when solitary work is according to a 2018 report by the meeting tech firm eShare.

Dropbox's engineering team have implemented a "No meeting Wednesday" policy to allow staff to work through complex programming challenges and facilitate better interactions during the rest of the week.

"Teams may need to be able to set aside 'focus time' as a result of working from home where distraction is aplenty," says Wilson. "Not every company update needs a team meeting and not every piece of feedback time between office and home. As we needs to be conveved instantly.

Despite the desire to work from tools, there are still drawbacks to the lack of face-to-face contact with our colleagues

"There are all sorts of constraints when it comes to virtual communiencouraged. The average UK worker | cation," says Furnham. "People need has 4.4 meetings a week, half of to get to know each other well so which they deem to be unnecessary, | they can trust and like them. It is the 'watercooler moments' that make all the difference in getting to know people's preferences.

> He suggests that video calls are often too formal, restricting participants from speaking their mind or sharing ideas. Furnham also points out the importance of visual cues and body language in understanding the perspectives of workmates.

Research by Adecco Group found 77 per cent of British workers would prefer to adopt a hybrid model, splitting their move back into the shared workspace, how should leaders handle the need for face-to-face interactions, while still including staff who work remotely?

Strong says all DLA Piper meetings nvolving remote workers take place via video conferencing to avoid excluding people from key decisions.

"It's often at the start or the end of the meeting where incredibly valuable informal conversations are had. she savs. "Even if someone is quarantine or shielding, we want everyone to be involved in those moments and to

This desire to keep people involved touches again on the need for a commitment to collaboration throughout an organisation. A supportive and trusting culture goes a long way to keeping teams performing at a high level, whether the conversations happen over Zoom or by the watercooler. 🔵

Even if someone is quarantine or shielding, we want everyone to be involved in those moments and to start from the same base

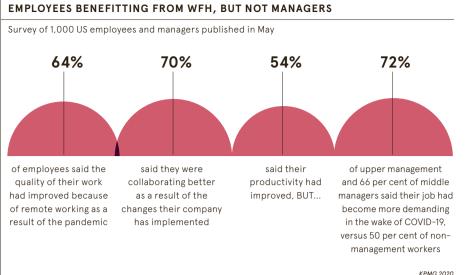
start from the same base."



exceptional burden on IT teams to support as best they could. "There were a handful of organisa-EOS IT Solutions, a global technology collaboration and business IT support and consumed technology that enabled They can look back and pat themselves

on the back.







lockdown was enforced.

trolled environment with few variables to a highly unpredictable one Companies suddenly had employees connected via all different types of internet methods, which IT had barely any control, visibility or influence over. They were working in a shared environment alongside families and housemates, cre-



Preparing for a hybrid future of work

Companies are embracing a new normal that places videofirst engagement at the heart of work and collaboration

Health Organisation declared COVID-19 a global pandemic in March, businesses faced a race against the clock to ensure staff could was subpar. continue to work productively and securely from home before a national

With technology crucial to enabling ance on IT operations teams increased substantially as they were tasked with

ating a chaotic experience that put an

tions that we saw do it quite well," says Bryan Osoro, vice president of sales at and logistics company, which provides services to some of the world's largest organisations. "They embraced policies the transition to happen pretty quickly.

"Then there was a much larger contingency of organisations that just scrambled through. It was very much a raw transition and, expecting it to only be

nect to the apps they needed to stay longer-term transition, the experience

Having seen how successful remote working has been for them, many companies are planning to embrace workfrom-home policies in the long term the transition to remote working, reli- as part of a more hybrid workforce. To enable that and improve the employee experience, they are reviewing what moving employees from a relatively con- they can give them. Whether it's particular types of internet connectivity, or standardised equipment such as dedicated video endpoints or professional-grade headsets, employees must have a consistent work experience wherever they are so they are engaged and not isolated.

> In this emerging new normal, businesses are re-evaluating what their work landscape looks like and repurposing it so employees feel comforta ble, productive and collaborative when, and if, they eventually return to the office. A more touchless office experience is also central to return-to-work plans. Reducing contact in workspaces means utilising collaboration technology such as voice assistant and touch screens to book rooms.

> "Fortunately, many technology ven dors like Microsoft, Google, Zoom and Cisco had already started incorporat ing artificial intelligence-based mechanisms within their platforms, even befor COVID-19 arrived," says Osoro.

"Cisco, for example, allows users of its collaboration technology to walk into a temporary, they gave their employees video room and say, 'Hey, Webex, join my

rom the moment the World | more or less just the bare bones to con- | call'. Microsoft also have a similar feature, through the team's mobile app which productive. As they didn't see it as a allows users to control in-room devices without touching the centre console

> "People are already comfortable using this kind of technology with the likes o Amazon Alexa and Apple Siri in their personal lives, and companies can now bring that experience into the workplace so staff can join meetings, take notes and see who's on a call with- out having to touch a device

> "The need for touchless collaboration technology is in huge demand more so than ever. Fortunately for mpanies FOS continuously scales hurdles to provide global IT excellence for a multitude of customers in orde o support them in making a safe and ccessful return to work experience through fast-global deployment that is st effective and risk-free

"Not only will organisations now need embrace this new technology, but hey will also need to re-evaluate their eting rooms to comply with social disancing guideline:



We are taking our knowledge from building tens of thousands of video rooms and applying that to people's homes

"Through our conversations with customers about how their workplaces will look, we are seeing several common themes. Some companies are taking existing conference rooms and repurposing them to reduce capacity by half or more. Others are moving away from the conference room notion altogether and instead building use case-specific spaces, such as interview rooms and small, yet open, huddle areas with good airflow.

As companies embrace this hybrid world of work, the need for a wellthought-out and complete IT life-cycle service has become apparent. EOS is bringing its heritage of global scale and logistics together with expertise in deploying the most powerful video-based collaboration experiences together to offer a consistent and standardised work-from-home environment, which dramatically improves the remote work experience.

EOS Remote Excellence is a solution that proved particularly valuable during the pandemic and will continue to feature heavily as companies enter the new normal. The solution that is offered by EOS streamlines the design, procurement, delivery, onboarding and support of the work experience, wherever an employee is based. Simultaneously it eases the burden on IT operations teams, which in turn enables them to focus their time and effort on innovation for the busines

"It is a challenge for IT organisation to get equipment to people's homes because they have to schedule ship ping. Logistically, it's just a hassle to deal with," says Osoro. "With our strong logistics background, EOS is proficien at getting equipment and technology in the full IT supply chain into approximately 175 countries. We are taking those learnings and reapplying processes for home workers, creating standard support model for the equip nent available to them, through a build perate, transfer model

"In this new world of video-first collab oration, we are also able to lean on ou extensive expertise in video endpoint deployments when looking at the work m-home experience and the burder on IT. We are taking our knowledge from uilding tens of thousands of video ooms over the years and applying that people's homes

The pandemic has caused consumer atterns to shift drastically, often enaled by video-based technologies hrough this transition, people have ecome much more comfortable with ideo-first engagements in their peronal lives, whether it be attending a yoga class via Zoom or cocktail party with friends via Google Duo. Now, as with smartphones before, consumers are demanding what they are using in heir personal lives to be operational at work. A video-first experience will be central to the hybrid workforce and IT rganisations there-fore need to prepare to support this in a way that's as mple for employees to implement

"They need to take advantage of ne-button-to-join functionality for neetings, so employees aren't fumling around trying to find a long URL join or having to dial in manually, ays Osoro. "That has to be a focal point for IT operations teams, keeping simple for employees." In a response o a global pandemic the future of the orkplace is digital technology, which EOS can provide at scale. It is through EOS IT Solutions' 35-year heritage in IT distribution and experience in deploy ng thousands of endpoints worldwide that they have the ability to support rganisations to make the transition to ne hybrid work experience securely, with diligence and at speed

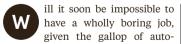
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Technology has the ability to rid employees of repetitive, mind-numbing tasks, but it will be up to organisations to ensure workers' adapted roles are challenging and rewarding enough to keep them engaged

Oliver Pickup



given the gallop of automation and artificial intelligence? Already technological capabilities enable workers, across the gamut of business sectors, to relinquish repetitive, menial tasks and use that clawed-back time to focus on more exciting and engaging endeavours.

Perhaps it was a surprise when, in June, a French court ruled that Frédéric Desnard's former employer, a perfume business, should pay him €40,000 after his mental health deteriorated due to "boreout", the antithesis of burnout. Under closer inspection, though, Desnard's unfortunate mismanagement was the result of human and machine work side by side jobs spawned by tech recently, also strict legislation that complicates will gain a competitive advantage.

ill it soon be impossible to | the redundancy process in France. French employment law needs updating, evidently

> Consider that by 2030 up to one fifth of the global workforce, or 800 million people, will see their jobs replaced by robotic automation, according to an oft-quoted McKinsey & Company report from November 2017.

This headline figure fails to account for all the new, and more exciting, roles that technology will create in the coming decade. The key takeaway for business leaders, though, should be that it is crucial to invest in employees or risk paying a higher price for not evolving boring jobs. Employers that narrow the digital skills gap and help car engineer among the most exciting

Psychologist Portia Hickey co-founder of the Smart Collaboration Accelerator, posits the model pre sented in the mid-1970s by organi sational psychologists Greg Oldham and Richard Hackman still remains the blueprint for job design today "They identified the significance of the job, being able to see the outcome of their work, variety, autonomy and feedback were all key," she says.

"Jobs are generally becoming more interesting, partly because organi sations are more aware of job design but also because technology can take over highly repetitive, lower-skilled work. However, what makes a jol more enjoyable is autonomy.'

The gathering of knowledge allied with autonomy is the perfect combi nation to motivate workers, accord ing to Karthik Krishnan, chief exec tive of Britannica Group. "Learning happens when one is stretched out side one's comfort zone," he says "Dopamine is the brain's reward sys tem and is secreted when accomplish ing a challenging task. If the task is too challenging or not challenging enough, negative emotions set in such as stress, apathy and boredom." Krishnan, who lists TikTok content creator, drone operator and driverless notes that people's boredom threshold has never been lower. "The 'always-on' stimulation lead to constant distracful", savs Krishnan, adding that it is

them engaged and happy.

He says the ultimate goal is to create a culture where employees feel inspired, challenged and empowered. "The good news is that today, techthat are well-defined, regimented and risky jobs. From taxi drivers to shop workers to soldiers, the range of traditional jobs that will decline or disappear is huge," says Krishnan.

Technology increasingly performs jobs that are well-defined, regimented and repetitive, thus reducing boring and risky jobs

Research published in September mode, the 24/7 information flow and by multinational software company Pegasystems suggests intelligent autotion and craving for newness," he says. mation has a critical role to play in Employers should "design jobs and crafting a new, tech-enabled, post-pan identify the right talent to be success- demic future of work. The global study surveyed more than 3,000 global senvital to understand a worker's *ikigai* – ior managers and frontline IT staff. a Japanese expression that translates and 76 per cent agreed that increased loosely as "reason for being" – to keep use of tech is improving employee satisfaction, says Pegasystems' chief technology officer Don Schuerman.

Further, more than half of the sur veyed UK businesses (51 per cent) say ntelligent automation currently saves nology increasingly performs jobs them over ten working hours per person a week, freeing up roughly a quan repetitive, thus reducing boring and ter of their time. And with that available time, the top-three activities are working alongside machines, engaging more with customers and innova ing. "What this study makes clear is that technology is one of the top trends shaping the future of work," says author and futurist Jacob Morgan.

Research presented by robotic pro cess automation (RPA) leader UiPath supports this insight. "Some 35 per cent of UK workers believed that auto mation would deliver more interest ing and creative jobs for future generations," says Chris Duddridge, UiPath area vice president and managing director in the UK and Ireland. He offers UiPath's work with Brent Council's housing benefits

departments as an example to highlight how RPA "cuts out the dull parts". Before embracing RPA, all rent adjustments had to be uploaded manually on to the system. "It was described "A single rent change that could take a staff member over four minutes manu ally now takes fewer than 40 seconds. The council estimates that this automation alone has saved it over £32,000 in the overtime costs needed to ensure deadlines were hit."

Having the right tech is paramount for workers' happiness. In a new Freshworks study, some 82 per cent of business leaders around the world employees. "This is especially true Arun Mani, president of Freshworks services on hand in the same building means businesses need to ensure their technology works and provides a flawless experience for users.'

will look for a new employer if their current job does not provide the tools, technology or information they need to perform

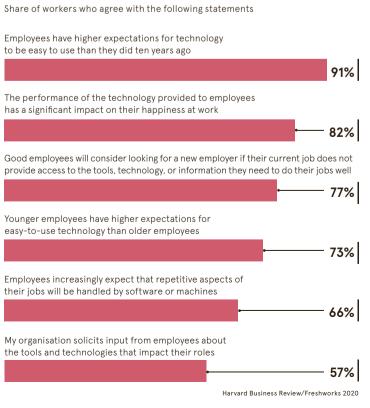
have to understand what motivates ture where employees feel comfortaat Revolent Group, who recommends holding regular one-to-one meetings. remote working when lockdown

Johnson, founder and chief executive of BrighterBox, a London-based recruitment firm. "A lack of contact time or on-the-fly coaching has left a simple questions," he says.

GROWING EXPECTATIONS FOR WORKPLACE TECH

Commercial feature

It's not all about tech, though. A individuals. "You have to foster a culwant," says Nabila Salem, president Organisations unprepared for mass



You have to foster as 'mind numbing'," says Duddridge. a culture where employees feel comfortable talking about what they need and want

company's research that shows 75 per cent of UK C-level executives say workacknowledge that how their workplace ers now expect greater availability tech performs is imperative to engage and transparency from leaders. "This closer connection is a great way to now in the time of home working," says engage employees, motivate them to achieve their potential and keep them Europe, "Not having the necessary IT focused on business goals," she says,

"Great employers recognise the importance of change and present opportunities for internal mobility and skills development so employees Alarmingly, the Freshworks research can benefit from a new experience also found 77 per cent of employees and progress in their career."

This chimes with Erica Brescia, chief operating officer of leading software development platform GitHub. "Forward-thinking companies have found new ways to drive employee balance must be struck and leaders engagement beyond activities and modes of working that are tied to physical offices," she says. "They adapt how they operate to support a ble talking about what they need and distributed team, from changing how they communicate to how they track, manage and report on projects.

"They move from highly synchro nous ways of working to more asyn chronous and collaborative work was enforced in March are playing And they encourage team camaracatch up in terms of engaging staff, derie through virtual activities, such particularly new hires, says Charlie as quizzes, scavenger hunts, cooking classes and happy hours.'

Looking ahead, Brescia concludes: The new future of work is not dependent on office locations or physfew joiners feeling lost, unable to ask ical workspaces, but rather on adapting to new ways of getting work done Janine Chamberlin, director at to provide employees with the best LinkedIn, agrees and points to her environment for their success."



Embracing the post-COVID meeting space

After months of coronavirus orders to stay at home, many who once longed to work remotely find themselves looking forward to returning to the office, albeit not every day

evolving. There's an increasing realisation that individual projects can easily be done at home, while collaborative work is best done in the office. This hybrid approach has a profound influence on the spaces we use and the digital tools we interact with.

As the famous quote goes: "There are decades where nothing happens and there are weeks where decades | lifted. This suggests a potential shift to happen." This sentiment can equally be applied to what's happening to our workplaces in the wake of COVID-19. The pandemic has been a revelation | the challenges of the modern workfor business leaders.

no longer translates to productivity; it's more about employees engaging | to return. We are seeing much greater with their work in a way that works for them," explains Ed Morgan, chief operating officer at DisplayNote, a leading digital meeting room company.

"A surge in the use of Zoom and Teams has seen remote digital collaboration on a scale previously unheard of and there is no going back. Many of us understand that sharing content and ideas digitally should be as easy as saying hello. Collaborative interfaces matter; the user experience needs to be second to none.



In its role as a hub, the office will promote collaboration, innovation and interaction between employees

fact is how we work is 1 Figures from the Homeworking in the UK report show 88 per cent of employees who worked at home during the lockdown would like to continue doing so in some capacity. Furthermore working have not been put off by the experience. Some 50 per cent show a preference for part or full-time working from home after restrictions are plended working habits long term.

DisplayNote, who work with the likes of Dell, Fujitsu and Heineken, understand place. "The office needs a new lease "The number of people at desks of life to once again be attractive to employees, especially those reluctant xpectations of the office environment Employees want workplaces to be more llaborative, with spaces to share ideas . This means digitally-enabled meetng rooms and less siloed working. And there's an appetite for solutions like our _auncher software, which is currently present in over 5,000 meeting rooms orldwide," says Morgan

"These expectations actually come om home working. You can connect to anyone in just several clicks using software and platforms you are familiar with. Employees are increasingly asking whether meeting rooms can have the exact same seamless functionality that's easy, enjoyable and safe to use, just as if they were working from home." Health and safety are of increasing

concern for office workers, especially with fears over a second wave of COVID 19. This raises the issue of sharing digital devices such as mice, keyboards, touchscreens, as well as the use of communal kitchens. BYOD (bring your own device) will be part of this process. The rise of touchless technology is undoubtedly being spurred on by the pandemic fallout



"Tools such as DisplayNote's Launcher allow employees to walk into any meet ing space and collaborate effortlessly sharing content and accessing apps on the meeting room screen. Plus ideo calls can be launched remotely without the need to touch a screer or shared computer. They can do it via their mobile phone, which uses eximity detection to access a large ichscreen," says Morgar

"But with BYOD, workers want reas rances over security. This is why we've ouilt in data clearing features wher sharing content. There is no doubt hat both coronavirus and the rise of nybrid working is setting the bar higher The three Cs of collaboration - com unication, content and co-ordinaion - have never been so important olutions that enable workers to do all three with superior user experience will drive productivity for businesses. Right now, that's crucial. Organisations want o work on their own terms. It's software developers like ours who are stepping up to help them to achieve this.

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